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For and on behalf of  
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## NO DEADLOCK BUT LITTLE HEADWAY BY SLIM IN EGYPT

London, June 8.—The reported Egyptian note, stated in the Egyptian press to have been handed to Field-Marshal Sir William Slim, British Chief of the Imperial General Staff, on his departure from Cairo on Tuesday, is believed in usually well-informed quarters here to have been an official record of the military conversations in which he took part.

The statement of the Egyptian Foreign Minister, Salah El Din Bey, denying that he has drafted or despatched any note is thought here to make it clear that Sir William Slim has received only an official record of the Egyptian staff talks with the Egyptian Staff.

In any case, the British Foreign Office has no record of any fresh Egyptian note and the Egyptian press account of the Egyptian note is regarded here as an unimpeachable obstacle to agreement on a revised treaty of alliance.

### NOT INSUPERABLE

The Egyptian wish for the evacuation of British troops from Egypt is not generally regarded here as an insuperable obstacle to agreement on a revised treaty of alliance.

## French Politicians Restive

Paris, June 8.—A wave of political restlessness has invaded the French political arena in the wake of the heat-wave and behind the protection of the French franc has known since the end of the war.

Many Deputies are toying with the idea of a change in the Cabinet.

The Prime Minister, M. Georges Bidault, today warned the country against a recrudescence of demagoguery which had manifested itself in various ways in political circles since the Government's five continental countries to work in common for the pooling of their coal and steel resources.

Replying in advance to tomorrow's debate in the Assembly on a Socialist proposition to increase Civil Servants' wages, the Premier told an audience in Western France, "Our first duty is to resist demagogic efforts made on the pretext of helping interests estimable in themselves but which would create budget deficits impossible to cover."—Reuter.

## Oak Apple Day At Chelsea



Founders Day at the Chelsea Hospital was celebrated as usual by a parade of the Pensioners who were inspected by Field Marshal Viscount Alanbrooke. The Field Marshal is shown talking to one of the oldest after the inspection.

## Satellites Pour Envoys Into Peking

Berlin, June 8.—The East German Government today appointed Johannes Koenig, 47-year-old Communist Party official, to head the East German State's diplomatic mission to Communist China as Ambassador Extraordinary.

## LABOUR'S REVERSAL OF POLICY

Perth, June 8.—The deputy Prime Minister, Mr. Herbert Morrison, indicated today that the Labour Party has dropped further nationalisation from its platform.

He said the British Socialists will enter the next general election with a pledge to help private enterprise as well as the working class.

Koenig, a tanner by trade, left Germany during the Nazi regime.

The East German News Agency, ADN, giving a concise history of his life, did not say where he spent his exile.

Her Koenig and the members of his mission left Berlin by air today for Peking.

Peking Radio reported today that the Chinese Foreign Minister, Mr. Chou En-lai, had received Mr. Julius Burgin, first Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Poland to the People's Republic of China.

Mr. Burgin called at the Chinese Foreign Office yesterday.

Peking has appointed General Wang Yu-ping as China's first Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Czechoslovakia and Poland.

The Government of Burma today announced the establishment of diplomatic relations with Communist China and the appointment of Ambassadors.

## Shocking Surrey Tragedy

London, June 8.—Twenty thousand police were today hunting 33-year-old Albert Price, whose two children were found suffocated at Bognor, Sussex, yesterday, and whose wife was later found battered to death at their home in New Malden, Surrey, 60 miles away.

Bloodhounds may also be used in the search for Price.—Reuter.

## GLASGOW EXPRESS CALAMITY

Glasgow, June 8.—Flames swept by the wind through the coaches of a Birmingham Glasgow express train tonight burned three children and two adults to death.

After the five bodies had been removed at Beattock, 30 miles from Glasgow—engulfed officers entered the smoldering wreckage which it had been reported the train was carrying.

The leading coaches of the train were burned out. The five dead, badly burned, were the only casualties so far reported.

Fire brigades sped to the scene after the train had come to a stop with its three leading coaches on fire.

The flames had been fanned by the wind as the train sped on and quickly made the coaches a roaring inferno.

The express which was from Birmingham to Glasgow, caught fire at Beattock and quickly came to a stop.—Reuter.

## Stalin Visiting China?

### So Says Salem

Salem, Massachusetts, June 8.—Colonel Roland W. Estey, Treasurer of the Salem Evening News and formerly with the wartime office of Strategic Services, reported today that the Russian Prime Minister, Generalissimo Stalin, is at present in China conferring with Red China's Communist leaders.

In a special article, Colonel Estey said that Premier Stalin left Moscow on June 1 and was due back on June 10 and that the Russian people had been told he was absent from the Kremlin for "a well-earned rest."

Several high-ranking Soviet officials were with him, Colonel Estey said.

He said that his information indicated that Stalin's trip to China "may be looked upon as a visit for the purpose of giving orders to the Communist leaders of Red China as well as the establishment of a new set of policies to govern the occupied Red area of the Far East."

Colonel Estey did not disclose his source of information.—Reuter.

## Merciless Anti-Leopold Fight Threat

Brussels, June 8.—A "bring back Leopold" Government "armed entirely from the Socialist (Catholic) Party over a 50-year-old Prime Minister, M. Pean Duveusart, is today sworn in by the Royal Prince Charles."

The immediate objective of the Government—Belgium's 10th year of liberation—will be the repeal of the Regency Act which keeps King Leopold in self-imposed exile in Switzerland.

Political circles believe that it will be only a matter of weeks following the convening of this newly elected Parliament on June 20, before the King returns.

Socialist deputies, meeting today, warned that they would carry on a "merciless" fight against the King's re-assumption of his prerogatives.—Reuter.

## STOP PRESS

## Trade Mission To Peking

From Our Own Correspondent  
London, June 9.—The British business delegation which Mr. Kewwick is to head to Peking, will include other than "old China hands."

A leading figure in a great industrial corporation will probably head the delegation, the number of which is not likely to exceed half a dozen.

Mr. Kewwick's proposal has been put into effect quickly. Until Wednesday morning action had not been started.

## New Turkish Broom Sweeps Changes In Services

Ankara, June 8.—The Turkish Government, in sweeping Service changes announced today, appointed a new Commander-in-Chief of the Army and relieved the Commander-in-Chief of the Navy and Air Force of their posts.

The Commander responsible for the defence of the strategic Dardanelles was also relieved of his post while the Commander responsible for the defence of the Bosphorous Straits and the Istanbul area was shifted to another post.

The new Army Commander-in-Chief is General Kurtcebe Noyan, who succeeds General Nuri Yamut, appointed last Tuesday as Chief of General Staff.

General Noyan is succeeded as Secretary of the Supreme Defence Council by General Mahmut Berkov, whose successor as Third Army Commander was not named.

Relieved of their posts were Admiral Mehmet Ali Ugen, Navy Commander-in-Chief, General Zeki Dogan, Air Force Commander-in-Chief, General Izzet Aksakur, Vice-Chief of General Staff, and General Muzaffer Tugay, Commander of the Second Army (Dardanelles).

The former General Staff Chief, Abdurrahman Nafiz Gunan, and General Asim Tanaztepe, Commander of the First Army (Straits and Istanbul), were both shifted to the Army Council.

### SWEEPING CHANGES

As successors were not announced for several posts after these changes, observers considered that they were only a stage in a sweeping re-organisation of the armed forces by the new Democratic Party Government.

The Prime Minister is Adnan Menderes, whose Party came to power last month after a landslide election victory over the People's Republican Party which had ruled Turkey for a quarter of a century.

Ankara and Istanbul newspapers today forecast that 20 generals and 200 colonels would be put on the retired list, but his could not be immediately confirmed from official sources.—Reuter.

## Still Pondering Over Tibet

London, June 8.—British Government officials said today that the Foreign Office was still considering the question of Hongkong transit visas for the Tibetan delegation in New Delhi.

They said the Indian Government had previously issued the visas "in error" and that the "delicacy" of the situation concerning Tibet necessitated the matter receiving further consideration.—United Press.

## Jewish Underground Works In Reverse

Munich, June 8.—Forty disillusioned Jewish displaced persons, among them about 10 women, who returned illegally to Germany from Israel, ended a three-day sit-down strike here today in the office of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

The displaced persons had demanded a return to International Refugee Office (IRO) care and subsistence from IRO funds, as at the time before they left Germany.

The Jews charged that the Jewish organisation had "swindled them" into going to Israel.

A spokesman for the Jewish Agency said that he displaced persons ended their strike after "coming to an agreement" with the Agency. He declined, however, to give any detail of the agreement.

Many disillusioned and disaffected Jewish displaced persons, some estimates placing their number as high as 500, have returned illegally to Germany from Israel, complaining that the opportunities there

### Golden Jamaica

## LEMON HART RUM

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## EDITORIAL

### The Dairy Farm's Future

THE Government's refusal to entertain the Dairy Farm's request for renewal of its Pokfulam farmland leases has, within it, all the makings of first-class controversy. Several reasons can be adduced for official obduracy, in the absence of any occasion for a closely argued explanation for the benefit of those outside the Company's orbit. The farmlands are in an exceedingly attractive area, on the south side of the Island, and occupy a large expanse of territory. Because of the development work carried out at the Dairy Farm's expense, provision of certain roads or lanes and by-ways, the region's transition into a series of building lots, which might be coveted by home-builders reflecting on sea breezes in the summer, would be facilitated—and might result in substantial gains for the coffers of the Treasury. Quarrel with the judgment of Sir Patrick Abercrombie who regarded the Dairy Farm, apart from its very valuable present use, as not very suitable for a building scheme, is not difficult to assessors whose minds are made up. We have had so much of that. And even when millions of dollars are obtained from the sale of a site donated to the public sixty years earlier, it does not produce the new and better City Hall which goes as a promise with the deal. That, however, is by the way. Examination of the Government's decision will not include consideration of the use to be made of the revenue from land sales, should further representations fall. It concerns only the moral validity of the official policy. For more than sixty years, the Dairy Farm has rendered most valuable service to the community of Hongkong. Its business interests have grown remark-

ably, to the point almost of converting its dairying into something of a sideshow. There is no evidence that that has been allowed to happen—the Company has taken pride in producing that important commodity, fresh milk, and whatever views are attributed to the medical authorities, the fact remains that supply has never been truly equal to the demand. To destroy their farming activities after sixty years, some of them involving stress and strain, will leave a bad odour, on the assumption that it is correct to say that the sole interest of Government is to resume this extensive area for building purposes. Should other factors influence the Government's attitude, they should be made public. Admittedly, the blow has not fallen without warning. The Dairy Farm has been invited to survey alternative farm sites in the New Territories. Their finding that the suggested areas were inadequate or not acceptable for other cogent reasons must be accepted, together with their reluctance to consider spending the very large amount required to accomplish a successful transfer from Pokfulam to the mainland. The Dairy Farm gives public service, the fact of which would be sharply felt, but it remains a business undertaking. It so happens that two members of the Board of Directors are also members of the Legislative Council, and it would be interesting to see the issue debated in that chamber, not on the basis of a defence of vested interests, but on the soundness of official policy. The Government should not baulk if they have a better case than that so far disclosed. The public would be happier to be able to give approval without reservations.



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# WOMANSENSE



★ FRENCH shirt-waistcoat (above), designed by Marcel Rochas, with its black Mouse-tail bow tie, is a smart companion to a travelling suit. Make it in crisp white cloth or gleaming sharkskin.



★ ENGLISH twin set (right) is simple to knit and useful with skirts, slacks, shorts or cotton frocks. It takes about 63 hours to make from 14oz. of Daphne Fingering.

SUMMER holidays next—and EILEEN ASCROFT picks two ideas for your outfit



DUNGAREE TOPS

Cocktail dresses are made in woven laces. Another exotic material is a shantung taffeta.

Lame is used too, for glamorous adaptations of the Paris wind-cheater with woven wool neck, cuffs and waistband. Either with or without sleeves they are also effective in velvet nylon and two layers or shaded chiffon.

Younger generation idea is the trouser suit for the little girl. Trousers have dungaree tops and match overcoats and bonnets.

Chain bearing a tiny gold watch, a present from the author of her last Hungarian film, which was banned by the Communists on its second day. That, and the habit of writing political speeches into all plays including Shakespeare, decided Eva to stay in England. Now she runs her flat in Lancaster Gate with her mother, cycles through London, cooks her Hungarian specialties, "Birds' Milk" and "Shakespeare's Chicken".

From New York comes news of Mrs. Sloan Simpson O'Dwyer, wife of the mayor, wearing a £2,000 pearl-covered cap at a Waldorf-Astoria ball, of Paris couturier Jacques Fath startling a cocktail party by appearing in a matching print shorts; and in Madrid, where soprano Juliana Larson walking her Siamese cat, Monsoon, down Fifth Avenue on a leash of platinum links studded with pearls and diamonds.

—(London Express Service)

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## World sends 200 to buy our fashions

TWO hundred fashion buyers from 31 countries — including eight from Germany — are in London for the mass parades and individual collections of Fashion Fortnight, which started last week.

What will they see?

Pre-view reveals that autumn styles are still influenced by the nineteen-twenties. Dustercoats have that "clutched" wrap-around look with low fastenings, low necklines and low-flung half-belts.

Concussion jackets are straight and brief with wide buttoned half-belts set almost at the hemline.

Suits are again straight and slim, but skirts are creeping upwards. Popular with buyers will be the man-tailored, hand-stitched suit in fine suitings. The "bell-hop" suit, trim and boyish, has a battle-blue influence. The "Parisian" suit has large scooped-out revers filled in with neat fur cravats.

### KANGAROO SKIRTS

Stole-mates are new in the utility range, with tailored skirts teamed with matching stole scarves. "Kangaroo" skirts have enormous front pouch pockets. Many suits are teamed with matching overcoats and include a plain and pleated skirt.

Reversible materials, "shot" effects in silk and wool, are popular. A new checked fabric called "Needlepoint" has a tapestry effect. A magnificent crinkle ribbon makes a silk dress which is uncrushable.

New colours are inspired by the wine cupboard. . . . Sherry brown, rich khaki, warm Champagne, Cherry Brandy and Crem-de-Menthe. Another popular new shade is forest green.

## Round the American big cities to look at summer wear

Based on experience of the cruise and resort wear selling season, buyers have been able to tell pretty well what items will sell well for the summer. Price levels of good selling cruise and resort wear merchandise will be lower for the summer season.

Buyers are generally in agreement that separates and co-ordinates will be the mainstays of summer sportswear business and other items which got good customers acceptance—sunback dresses with boleros, circle skirts, and cotton blouses and skirts will be among the big sellers.

Reports from various cities follow:

**CHICAGO.**—With the resort season finished, Chicago sportswear buyers are coming to the markets to place summer orders for types which report indicated to be high on the consumer preference list. Earliest among these are all kinds of separates, linen dresses and separates, shantung in dresses, sundresses, lightly boned bras posed under low cut bodices or worn alone for sunning and circle skirts.

All of these sold in a wide range of prices which does not make for generalisation. One store did its heaviest business in its better price sportswear room and reports that moderate to better prices were strongest throughout the whole sportswear division. Another store believes an increasing interest on the part of the consumer in lower prices is evidenced by selling performance of sundresses. Where \$30 and \$35 were the best prices for these in past resort seasons, this year \$15 was strongest. At any rate, retailers favoured the point that a drop in price levels from the resort season to the summer season is customary. On this theory, they will tend to trade down when placing orders for summer goods.

Several buyers seem to feel that the retail bracket of \$7.95 and \$8.95 will probably be best in the circle cotton skirt. The item will become a price position and some sportswear heads are fearful of buying too high-priced merchandise in this respect.

Buying suits, both one- and two-piece, priced anywhere from \$8.95 to \$10.95 sold very well in the cruise and resort wear season. Both dressmaker and fitted types have been important. Some buyers here think the nylon suits, shown in the California wholesale market will bring in summer volume.

Review of the midwinter and resort season reveals nothing new in the separates groups, all mix and matchables proved highly successful. Brief, and medium-length shorts sold better than pedal pushers or Bermuda shorts and this formula wear picture reveals nothing

else outstanding. Pastel tweed skirts are said to have shown some action. These have been priced for from \$10.95 to \$12.95. Weskits, priced at \$4.95 and \$5.95 and developed mainly in butcher linen, give some indication of summer volume, buyers think. Nylon tricot blouses and nylon blouses in the dooby weaves, which give more of a porous performance to the nylon material, have met with good selling acceptance. These have been priced from \$0 to \$8.

**PHILADELPHIA.**—Popular-priced separates will be the bulk of summer sportswear selling this year, according to Philadelphia buyers, who base this prediction on proven sellers during the cruise and resort wear season.

One item which has been particularly outstanding and is described as the "hottest" seller both in cruise and resort wear business and midwinter selling, has been the soft style cotton T-shirt. First introduced at \$1.95, other stores picked up on it and have been featuring it up to \$2.95, with volume sales chalked up. Washability and low price have made it the No. 1 inexpensive separates item here.

**BOSTON.**—Because sportswear buyers do not feel any substantial trend were set here by this winter's cruise wear business, they will start afresh with summer promotions. Resort wear business of local stores is done primarily with older women. These customers are not fashion pace setters.

They buy relatively classic styles for Southern wear from year to year, buyers point out.

Price lines which are good for resort wear are not an indication of good summer price lines, they say. Retailers look upon cruise wear business as extra business at the high price level. The majority of them will not continue to stock the same items for summer selling. Buyers say that cotton dresses are becoming year-round sellers. But there will be relative little promotion of play clothes until much later in the season.

Items which sold comparatively well for cruise wear but which are not expected to be volume sellers this summer are: Gray flannel Bermuda shorts, lightweight jersey sports dresses, dressmaker bathing suits in navy or black nylon, and \$10.95, silk shantung and prints in classic styles.

Buyers do predict, however, that there will be substantial business on sleeveless dresses and blouses, and full-cotton skirts. They feel this even though sales of these items

## Let's Eat

IDA BARKY ALLEN

### HOW TO GET MAPLE SYRUP FLAVOUR

When is the "sweetest" time of the year? Early spring, of course, when the sap begins to run. When the days are warm and sunny with enough of a frosty nip at night to entice the sugar maples to give their utmost.

When such days came a chubby red-cheeked little girl, meaning me, and a host of young relatives, used to go "sugaring-off." Trees tapped in the sugar orchard over the hill, brimming with sap, carried laboriously to the "summer kitchen" and tipped into an enormous preserving kettle. A rousing woodfire in the stove, then a slow heat for hours, while the water in the sap slowly evaporated. At last—from many gallons of sap—a thickened syrup, real maple! If there was snow, we scooped up saucers and poured the syrup over it. At that point grandmother always miraculously produced hot doughnuts, (which she evidently considered better for us to eat than snow).

It may have been because we worked so hard for it that the syrup tasted so good. But I suspect it's because maple syrup has that unique, enticing taste beloved all over the country. So much so that there are not enough sugar maples to supply the demand. In order to make it "go round," the maple sugar is blended with cane sugar into a smooth syrup.

A few drops of this maple-blended syrup on ham before broiling gives a fine flavour; with some corn fritters and maple syrup you have a fine Sunday breakfast, or even a main course for dinner.

Maple syrup makes plain desserts more delicious too. One night while at dinner in a restaurant on a scouting expedition, I overheard a group of young women enthusing over their dessert. It turned out to be merely old-fashioned baked rice pudding topped with maple syrup and whipped cream.

I ordered apple pie. It had a delightful taste. And here's the secret: I volunteered the man-eager. "After the pies are baked, we gently open the top crust in

the centre and pour into each of two tablespoons of maple syrup.

**Dinner**  
Grape Fruit Cup  
French Fried Onion Rings  
Creamed Potatoes  
Paprika-Corn Kernels  
Maple-Apple Dumplings  
Coffee or Tea  
Milk (Children)  
Include enriched bread or rolls with butter or margarine.  
All Measurements Are Level  
Recipes Serve Four

**French Fried Onion Rings**  
Peel 3 large Spanish onions and cut across into slices 1/4" thick. Separate into rings. Dip in egg batter, then transfer at once to deep fat hot enough to brown a cube of bread in 1 min.—350F. Drain on crumpled paper towels. Dust with salt and serve.

**Egg Batter:** Into a pt.-sized bowl measure 1/2 c. milk, 1/4 c. enriched flour, 1/2 tsp. baking powder, 1/2 tsp. salt and 1/2 tsp. melted shortening. Add 1 egg yolk and beat with an egg beater until blended and smooth.

**Maple-Apple Dumpling.**  
Peel and thin-slice enough tart cooking apples to make 3 generous cupsful. Add 1 1/2 c. maple-blended syrup, 1/2 c. water, 1/4 tsp. salt and 1 tsp. butter or margarine. Cover and bring to a rapid boil. Meanwhile prepare the dumpling mixture. To do this, sift 1 c. enriched flour with 2 tsp. double-action baking powder, 1/4 tsp. salt and 1 tsp. sugar. Add 1 tsp. butter or other shortening, and cut in with a pastry blender. Dent 1 egg; and 1/3 c. milk and 1/2 tsp. grated lemon rind or lemon flavouring. Stir into the flour mixture. When a soft dough is formed drop from a teaspoon onto the boiling apple mixture. Cover, and simmer 15 min. without removing the cover. Serve at once with or without cream.

**Trick of the Chef**  
For a unique flavour that is delectable, combine equal parts of maple-blended syrup with the syrup drained from any kind of tinnet fruit and use with pan-cakes or waffles.



Before a permanent, condition hair by applying mineral oil to scalp at night. Wash head in small bowl and next morning wash hair, using a good shampoo.

By HELEN FOLLETT

While permanent wave methods have attained a high degree of perfection, the fact remains that when one undulates her hair, she is also undulating her scalp. A new one is on your calendar of beauty duties, brush down, nape line to crown. Your hair will like a change of grooming.

After the brushing you are going to lubricate your scalp. Unless the scalp is healthy, in normal condition, you cannot expect your hair to be luxuriant, carry a gloss, look alive! Part your locks at various places, trickle mineral oil along the partings, using a large medicine dropper for the purpose. When it has been thoroughly distributed friction the flesh briskly. Pick it up between fingers and thumb and pinch it. With the thumb, do little circles, especially at the temples where the growth will thin first. If it takes a relation to mind, it will be a relief. Oil the ends of your hair. Use a light dressing by passing. Wrap a small towel around your oiled palms over your hair. The night before the next morning give your locks a morning have a shampoo and rousing brushing. Use a good sun drying.



## 2 HEADED?



A THING you've never seen before and are not likely to see again—a two-headed giraffe. Or is it that the cameraman is up to his zoo-time tricks? (London Express Service).

## Camping Is Popular

Nearly 200,000 people in Britain spent their Whitsun holidays under canvas. That is the estimate of the Secretary of the Camping Club of Great Britain, Mr. W. H. Peeler, over-wholed in the last few weeks by a rash of new members.

"Camping is now a family affair," he says. "The enthusiasm this year is immense. Not only is the idea of living in the open during the holidays appealing more and more, but the cost is a growing factor."

"Some idea of the growing popularity of camping in general can be gauged from the record membership of this club. Compared with last year alone, we are already close on 2,000 members up even so early in the season."

"In the coming weeks, our members are planning camping expeditions to Corsica, the Italian Dolomites and the Italian Lakes, followed by visits to Andorra and the Pyrenees."

## Hollywood Stars' Money Problems

By Frederick Cook

New York.

For many people in Hollywood unemployment now is disastrous. It affects about 40 percent of the film colony, and applies not only to actors and actresses, but to rank and file technicians.

## Women Golfers In Shorts Worry Him

New York.

A man who says he doesn't want to look at a pair of feminine legs, no matter how shapely, should get ready to defend his position. A. B. Corwin is ready. He doesn't like to see women playing golf in shorts. What's more, he doesn't think it's good for their golf game.

Corwin isn't worried about his own golf score. The sight of feminine legs just as he's lining up a putt doesn't rattle him. He's worried about the girls.

"You must never permit a woman to be mentally annoyed in any way if she's playing golf," he explained. "It's a concentration game. If a woman sees people staring at her legs, it will distract her."

## NOT ENOUGH ROOM

Beckles, Corwin says, brief shorts don't give girls room to carry necessary equipment.

Corwin is a dress manufacturer by profession, and a golfer in his spare time. For five years he's been working on a side project that combines business with today. It was a golf dress, the perfect dress for a woman who takes a man-size swing at a ball, but likes to look trim and ladylike.

This was going to be Corwin's big season. The dress, complete with a zipper side pocket to hold coin purse or compact, an inset back pocket to hold cigarettes and score card, and ample arm room for long drives, was ready.

## GALLERIES DELIGHTED

And what happened? The two glamour girls of the golfing season, Alice and Marlene Bauer, delighted galleries by

playing in brief shorts. Their score cards proved they weren't mentally annoyed by glances at their chapeau legs.

Corwin wrote the Bauer sisters a letter of mild reproach and sent them each one of the Carol Crawford golf dresses he designed.

He's stubbornly sticking to his opinions about women and their proper golfing attire. But with such figures as the Bauer sisters have, he's afraid other women may get ideas about glamour on the links.

"If that happens, people won't be watching the game any more, they'll be watching legs," he sighed.—United Press.

## Violence Meets Violence

Six bandits wearing fake noses held up a coat-hat at the point of a machine-gun and escaped with more than £10,000 of the spectators' money. They also took the trousers of 23 men watching battling roosters in a pit near Henderson, Kentucky.

One victim said a gunman threatened to shoot off one of his fingers to get a diamond ring which he could not remove. One bandit also carried a bull-whip.

Fewer big names are signed up on long-term contracts than ever before. By March 31, only 315 players were in the happy position of not caring much whether the studio sent for them or not, because the pay cheque came through the letter-box just the same. This was a drop of 371 from the total a year earlier.

In Hollywood, of course, it is the thing to do to blame Britain for willfully withholding money earned by American pictures.

Meanwhile television is keeping people at home. And—though Hollywood tries hard to play this down—there are too many mediocre films.

More and more people confine their cinema visits to the "art" theatres showing British, French and Italian productions. All over America the big chains "take" shrinks.

## WORRIES OF FLYNN

Hardly a week passes without some spotlight being thrown on the private predicament of stars.

Even Errol Flynn, long a \$100,000-a-year man (approximately £33,000 at present rate) has his worries. He says he owes the Government nearly £50,000 in back taxes, needs relief in the Los Angeles courts from £10,000-a-year alimony to his former wife, Lili Damita, and the £100 a month paid to ex-wife Nora Eddington for the support of his two daughters.

Dick Haymes, who is now married to Nora Eddington, and whose crooning, gramophone records and film parts net him several hundred thousand dollars a year, gives the Government £10,000 in taxes. It was alleged in a court suit.

## UNEMPLOYMENT PAY

For thousands of the run-of-the-mill studio workers all there is to live on is their unemployment insurance pay, until that runs out.

Some of the more far-sighted top-line stars are now contemplating themselves that they saw this coming, and made their plans while the going was good. The business enterprises they bought, or started with savings from their fat pay envelopes, are now paying.

Brian A. Cline, the former British star, is one of these.

He is owner of one of the biggest vineyards in the California desert.

Eather Williams is in the restaurant business in the San Fernando Valley. Character actor Leon Ames owns a car sales agency in Hollywood.

George Montgomery, Dinah Shore's husband, runs a profitable furniture factory.

Maureen O'Hara owns a dress shop, catering to business girls with moderate incomes. Gail Patrick has an exclusive infants' wear establishment in fashionable Beverly Hills.

Even little Margaret O'Brien, low out of films for a while, will collect about £30,000 a year for several more years as a result of her commercial arrangements.

## STILL POPULAR

Some of the old-timers have started successful come-backs. Gloria Swanson's performance in "Sunset Boulevard" surpasses most of the parts that won her fame thirty years ago.

Mae Murray, star of the silent screen in the early twenties, is packing a night club on the Sunset Strip, dancing the Merry Widow waltz that made her famous.

—(London Express Service)

## FLY JET AND SEE THE MAP

By James Stuart

LONDON.

The second Comet jet liner is nearly finished and should be having its first air test in the next few weeks. Meanwhile, Comet No. 1, the world's first jet-propelled airliner, which has been flying since last July, has returned from its tropical tests in the Sudan.

These first two Comets off the production line at the Hatfield works of the De Havilland Aircraft Co., are not destined for actual airline work. They are the test prototypes ordered by the Ministry of Supply.

The work on the fleet of 14 which are being bought by the British Overseas Airways Corporation is going well ahead, and BOAC should be receiving the first early next year.

When the Comets go into passenger service, ordinary travellers will be able to get views of the earth which have so far been limited to high-flying bomber and fighter crews.

## PANORAMA

For example, once when the Comet was flying above 30,000ft. on a clear day, Group Captain John Cunningham, its pilot, and the rest of the test crew were able to see the whole of the area from Start Point, Devon, to the Wash, lying below them in a single panorama.

Another time, when the aeroplane was high above the Channel, the sea looked little more than a river. Looking out of the windows on one side they could see Dover, the whole of Kent and a good deal of Essex, and when they crossed the gangway and looked out of the other windows, Boulogne and the whole French coast as far as the Seine Estuary stretched below.

—(London Express Service)

## FIRST CASE OF KIND

An appeal is being considered in the case of Archibald Young Clark, who has been fined £5 and has had his licence endorsed at Dundee for being drunk while in charge of a lorry driven by a learner—his son. It was the first case of its kind in Britain.

Sheriff Cullen said the question at issue was whether Clark, while supervising his son's driving, was "in charge" of the vehicle when so drunk as to be incapable of "having proper control" of it.

Mr Justice Hilbery said that it was a supervisor's duty to do whatever—could reasonably be done to prevent the driver acting unskillfully, carelessly, or in a dangerous manner. To this extent he was to participate in the driving.

Although these observations were not directly binding in a Scottish court, they were the only ones, and apparently had been unchallenged for 10 years.

There are two questions to be answered, continued the Sheriff. "Had Clark a duty to control the driving of the lorry? If so, was he threatened by a charge of the vehicle the learner was driving?"

He sought the answer to both should be in the affirmative.



DH Comets in the making.

## INDIAN BEATEN TO DEATH FOR GIVING AWAY QUININE

NEW YORK.

A multi-million-dollar industry grew from a US\$40 purchase of seed. That romantic story from the South Pacific is being recalled since the United States of Indonesia joined the world's independent nations.

The story began in South America about a century ago when Charles Ledger, an English trader, surreptitiously got seeds of the cinchona tree, the source of quinine.

Through his obedient Indian servant, Manuel Icamanah, Ledger obtained 14 pounds of the coveted prize, although Manuel knew the penalty was death for removing the seed.

The earliest use of quinine was in 1638 when the Countess of Chinchon—hence the name—wife of the Governor of Peru, was cured of an attack of fever by its administration.

Ledger, believing his fortune made, returned with the treasure to his native England. But his reports were received

colly, even though malaria was recognised as a great world killer and then, as now, was ravaging much of Africa and India.

Finally, Ledger sold one pound to the Dutch for US\$40 for trial on their Java plantations. When the seed proved itself, he was to receive more. By 1808, the seed was established and Ledger was given US\$200. A few years later, he was given US\$480, and in 1807, the Netherlands Indian Government gave him an annual pension of US\$480.

## NEW USES

Fortune Magazine said recently the seed was worth at least \$5,000,000 but "more like \$10,000,000 and it may yet be conservative to say \$50,000,000."

The number of lives saved through a reduction in the cost of quinine is estimated to run into many millions. Even today, with malaria decreasing, medical scientists are said to be finding new uses for quinine, particularly in the treatment of muscle cramps, and claim its popularity as a cold cure remains constant.

But Manuel, the Indian servant who supplied this gift of life and health to the world, never lived to know it. He returned to his native village in South America, where he was molested and beaten to death for betraying the secret of his people, so the saga goes.—United Press.

## NEW JEEP

A British version of the American Jeep has been designed by the Ministry of Supply for the Services. First models have been built by Nuffield Mechanisations.

The vehicle has a four-cylinder engine, developing 80 horse-power, and a five-speed synchromesh gear-box. The engine is screened to avoid radio interference.



ACTOR Michael O'Shea and his actress wife, Virginia Mayo, examine his smallpox vaccination on arrival in New York aboard the Queen Elizabeth. They were among the 1,200 persons vaccinated at sea because of the outbreak of the disease in Scotland. Miss Mayo got hers in the thigh. (Acme).

## SEA-GOING ROLLER COASTER



SOMETHING new in water fun is this huge, inflated plastic wheel, being tried out at Cypress Gardens, Florida. It can be used as a float for diving and sun bathing, or as a competitive wheel for ducking friendly rivals trying to climb on from opposite sides. (Acme).

## K. O. CANNON . . . . . WITH WHISPER IN THE SOUTH OF FRANCE

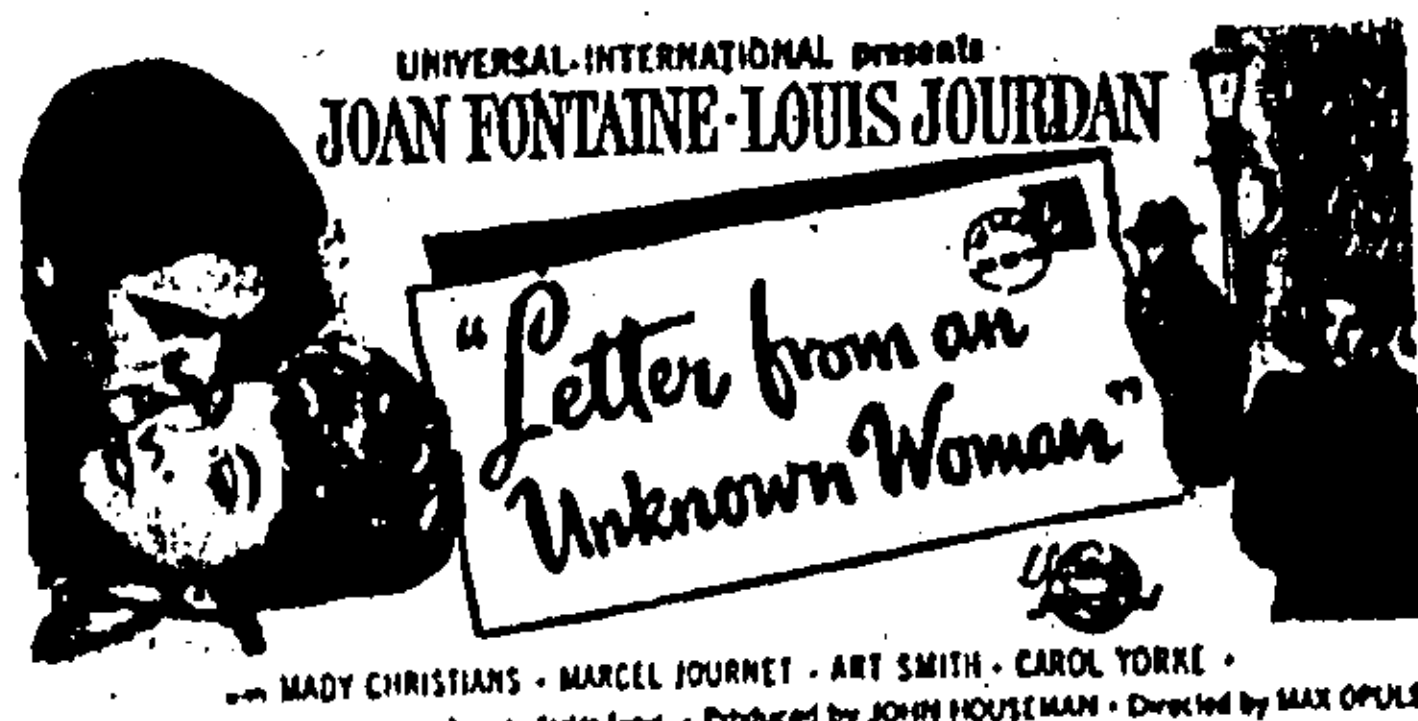


## RED RALLY BROUGHT HOUSING SHORTAGE



THE Soviet actor, Leonid Brezhnev, was down the St. Albans, in Berlin, carrying a sign advising for quarters for members of the Communist youth organisations who were to march in the giant Whitsun rally. The sign reads, "Give More Quarters For the Young Peace Fighters." (Acme).



TO-DAY  
ONLYAt 2.30, 5.15,  
7.20 & 9.30  
P.M.

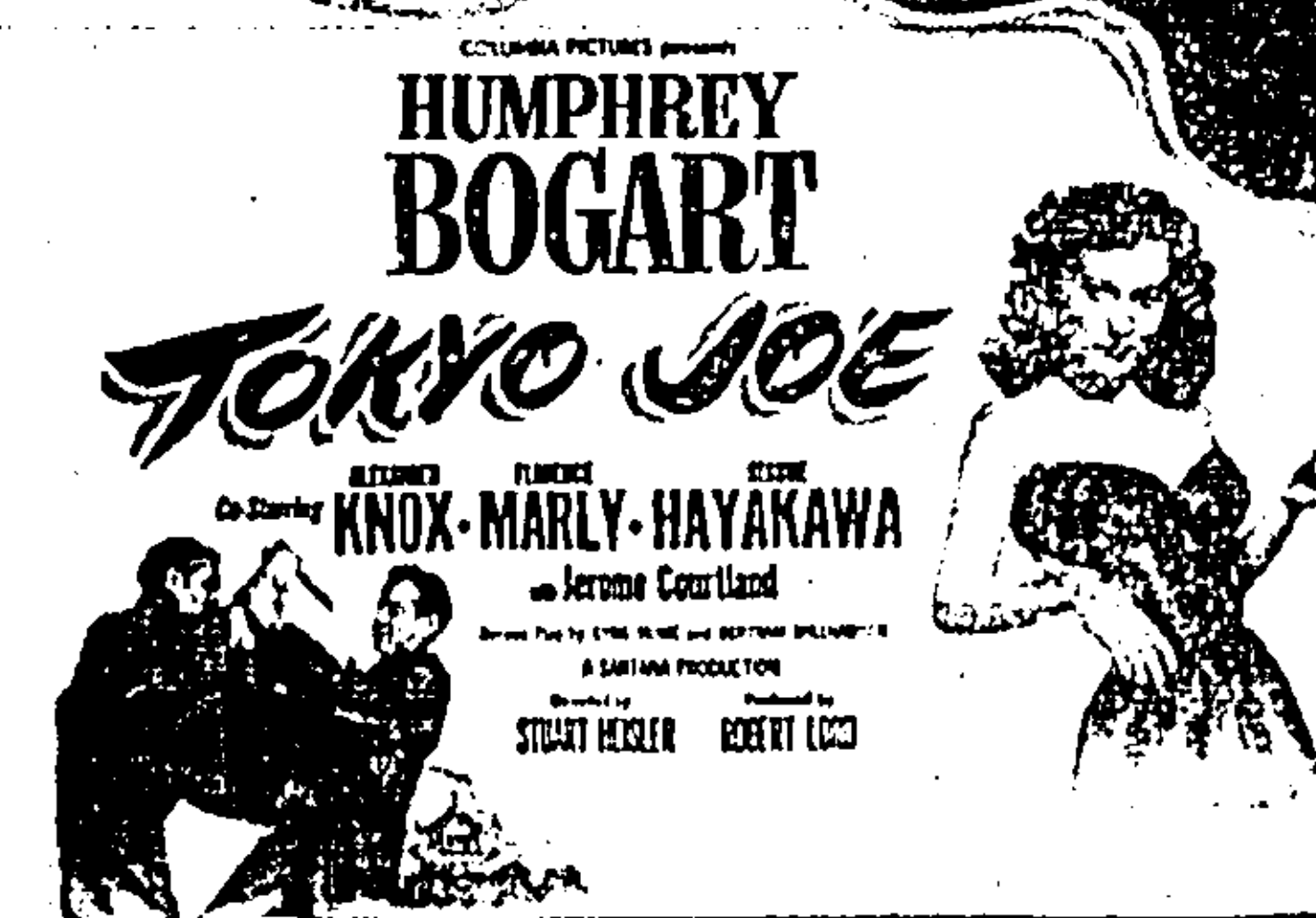
TO-MORROW

## Montez · Aumont · Okeefe in Seymour Nebenzal's 'SIREN OF ATLANTIS'

SUNDAY MORNING AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY  
'SONG OF SCHEHERAZADE'Color by Technicolor  
Starring:Yvonne De Carlo · Brian Donlevy · Jean Pierre Aumont  
A Universal-International Picture — At Reduced Prices

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

## BOGART'S GOT A BLONDE IN TOKYO ...AND A BULLET FOR THE GUY WHO GETS CARELESS WITH HER!

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.20  
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P.M.MAJESTIC  
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Wonderful new  
WARNER BROS. hit!

A love story as big and unforgettable as "KINGS ROW" NOW VOYAGER-CASABLANCA!

NANCY COLEMAN · MARY BOLAND · VICTOR FRANZEN · NAZIMOVA  
Directed by VINCENT SHEPHERD · Original Screen Play by Ellis St. John and Howard Koch

OPENS SATURDAY! ONE OF THE TEN BEST!  
"THE WINDOW"

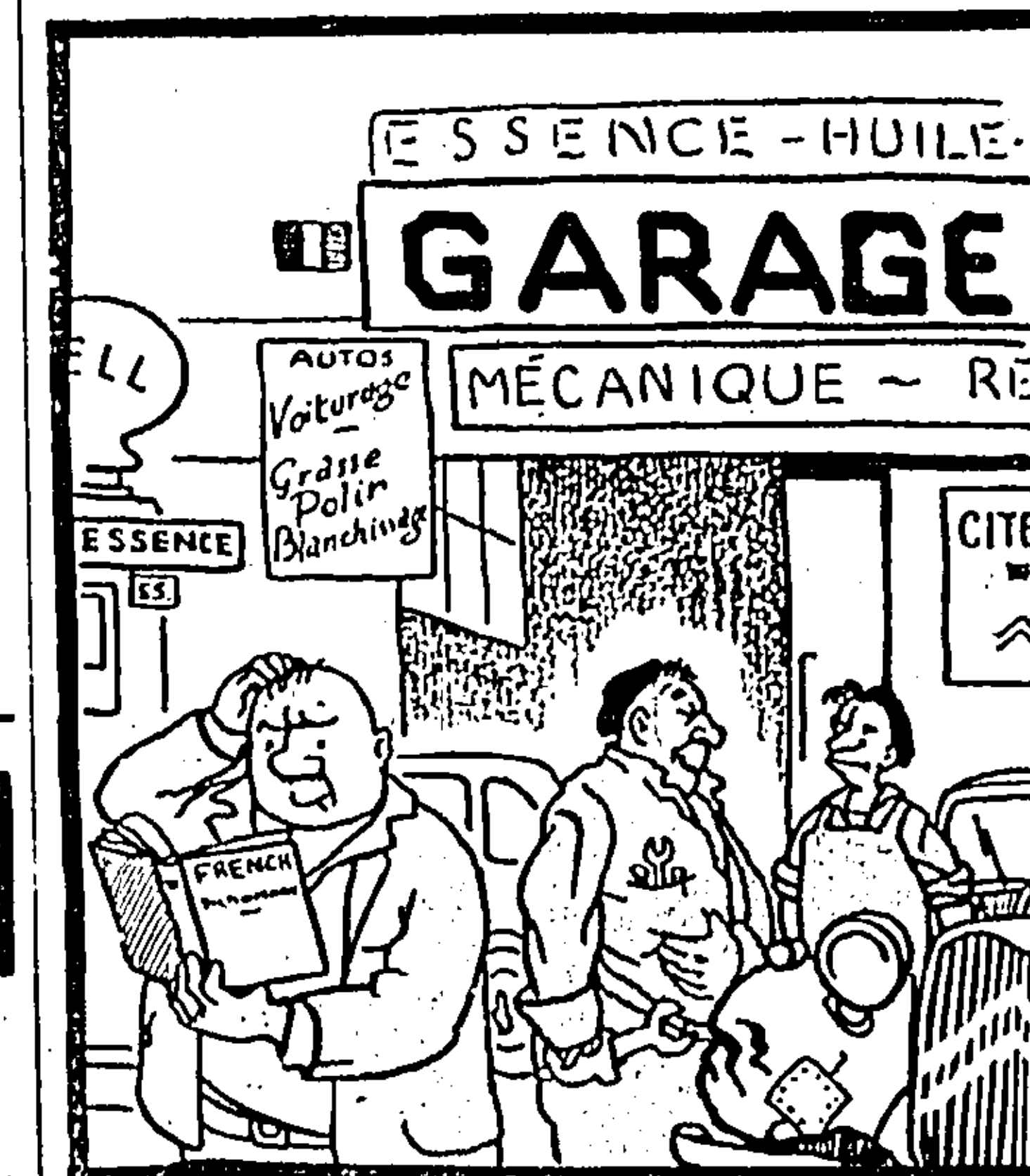
## MORE FROM GILES' HOLIDAY ALBUM



"So far George's immaculate French has got us frogs' legs every time we've ordered steak and chips."



"You English!"



"He wants his carburettor cleaned, but keeps telling me in French that 'HE has no pain'; 'THEY have no pain'; 'I have no pain.' 'HALT, who goes there?'"

## TO THOSE AT THE BEGINNING OF THEIR CAREER

If you want advice for those about to leave school, could you do better than go to two writers, two soldiers, a lawyer, and a headmaster?

Novelist Evelyn Waugh: "Men: go to the University; read philosophy, history, and the classics, ride horses. Women: go to Europe; learn the French and English languages; study architecture and modesty."

Ex-diplomat and author Harold Nicolson: "Go to France and remain there for at least three months. If possible living in a French family."

Field-Marshal Sir William Slim: "When you cannot make up your mind which of two evenly balanced courses of action you should take—choose the bolder."

Field-Marshal MONTGOMERY: "Speak the truth; stand firm by what you believe to be right; be enthusiastic in everything you do."

Lord High Chancellor, VISCOUNT JOWITT: "Cultivate your garden and your sense of humour."

Headmaster of Rugby, SILL ARTHUR FFORDE: "Have a look at St Matthew's Gospel, chapter 5, verses 21-23. It is unpractical advice if you intend to be a dictator, but if you don't believe in dictatorship, don't try it out."

Such was the counsel they gave to an American student publication after looking back on their rich lives.

'HIYA, YOURSELF' APPARENTLY it is not only such publically-inoculated people as BING CROSBY and DONALD PEERS who are put off their stroke when fame follows them off-stage.

The MARQUIS of BLANDFORD was hiding at the head of the parade.

## WHOSE BABY?

### THE CHAPMAN PINCHER COLUMN

brings news which may end many baby mix-ups

NEW blood tests might be able to prove that one of the two women in a disputed baby case is not the mother.

Until recently scientists believed that only four different types of human blood existed. Now they have discovered many more variations. And since these variations are hereditary they can be used to trace parentage.

Other cases will be affected. A man wrongly accused of being the father of a child will have a more than even chance of proving his innocence scientifically following the discovery of the new tests.

Scotland Yard's famous criminologists, Dr Henry Smith Holman, whose investigations helped to convict sex-murderer Neville George Heath and John George Haigh, the acid-bath killer, discussed this to me.

The only clue to the murderer was a bloodstained scrap of a London evening newspaper found under the body.

The man picked up for the second crime had bloodstains on his macintosh sleeve. And in his pocket was a fragment from the same edition of the same evening paper.

Tests made by Dr Holden proved, however, that the blood on the man's sleeve was group A, his own group, while the blood on the newspaper was group B—the woman's. The link-up between the two scraps of paper was just coincidence.

CHICKEN-FEED WALKING in St James's Park one morning I saw an old man pecking at pieces of bread which had been thrown to the birds.

No doubt the birds had been overfed by the multitude, for they had turned their backs on the bread.

And yet there was this old man scavenging the scraps scorned even by the birds. I was filled with compassion. I said to him: "It makes me very unhappy to think that you are so unfortunate you have to pick up these crumbs for food."

"I am not unfortunate," said he. "I am a capitalist. I am taking these crumbs home to feed to my chickens."

FLYING FISH MRS DIANA FAIRLEY, wife of the general manager of Fairley Aviation, and daughter-in-law of the chairman of the firm is tired of hearing all her family talking about business.

A mobile fish-and-chips business.

THE THREE MEN? CAROL REED has made up her mind. Since "The Third Man" success has been undeniably uncertain what to tackle next. First, the new film was going to be set in Spain; then in Germany; then in Africa.

Now he has decided on an adaptation of JOSEPH CONRAD'S "The Outcast of the Island."

The theme is a native woman's domination... of three men.

## Every shot is not at goal in Bogota

STOKE CITY footballers Neil Franklin and George Mountford were lifting another forkful of steak to their mouths when the sirens started.

They were just beginning to chew the steak when they looked up and saw their waiter's face. It was white.

"What is it?" they asked. For answer the waiter ran to the hotel window and pointed down the suddenly deserted streets to the military police patrol cars which had just appeared. Jammed with troops, they nearly swept the lone traffic policeman off his box perch in the middle of the road.

The city's only two traffic lights showed red. But the soldiers did not stop. In this red-roofed old Spanish city, 9,000 feet up in the Andes there is martial law, petrol rationing, high-priced food, curfew hours after dark, and all the things that go with a

The revolution in football is not the only revolution in Bogota. EVELYN WEBBER, who has been reporting on Franklin and Mountford, has left Colombia and is thus able now to tell the news which the censors there would not permit her to cable.

country at war. Life in Bogota is like waiting on the edge of a volcano.

Two years ago the popular Liberal leader, Jorge Gaitan, was assassinated. There was a Conservative President at the time, and Gaitan's death touched off a revolt of the Liberals against the Conservatives that killed 500 and wounded 2,000.

In two days the rioters wrecked the President's Palace, pillaged, bombed, and burned buildings.

Order was restored under a coalition Government. But it

was an uneasy peace. In November last year trouble broke out again.

The Conservatives recalled their former Foreign Minister, Laureano Gomez, from Spain, where he had fled during the riots into "voluntary exile."

Roof snipers GOMEZ began a reign of terror. Most of the remaining politically active Liberals were forcibly liquidated. Roof snipers were hired by both sides.

In December there was a one-candidate election—Gomez was the candidate. On August 7 this year he will formally take office.

Bogota's censored newspapers do not mention it (and neither could I on the monitored cables, telephone, or mail if I wanted to stay in the city). But down in the plains below the mountains those Liberals who escaped are planning reprisals and a possible bid for power.

Fiercer Bogotans, drinking their untinted black coffee in bullet-scarred cafes know, despite the censorship, and whisper of it under cover of "futbol" talk. They gather around the shoe-shine boxes in the street to discuss "August 7," the most likely date.

"And on that day," Franklin and Mountford have been advised by the Scotland Yard police mission here, "stay indoors." We can't help it trouble starts.

The Scotland Yard men, whose position has been anomalous since Gomez was elected, will be staying indoors, too.

Battered city TUE Stoke boys' private revolution is lost in a battered Bogota that looks more like a blitzed city than the tropical paradise they expected. Under the rain that sweeps it every day, nearly all day, the city is desolate, still partly gutted, and noticeably restless.

The newspapers (one of them owned by Gomez, who supports the Santa Fe club, which lured our footballers over) talk only "futbol." But readers would pictures of Gomez being patted high on Bogota's walls, too high for vandals to reach.

You can tell that Franklin and Mountford are used to living in Bogota now. When they go out—never at night—I have seen them glance up apprehensively at the rooftops.

Through the city (Bogota politicians do not take these any more, they consider it too dangerous). But they have also been threatened with fines for not reporting immediately to the authorities for finger-printing, photographing, and permission to stay.

Barricade EVEN getting out of Bogota, when they want to go home, will be complicated for the footballers. Five Latin American clubs are excitedly debating whether my type-water, which I could not unlock, had secret papers, or enciphered before I could get my departure certificate of "good conduct."

Bogota's revolution is being brought home to Franklin and Mountford most at the primitive, uncensored football stadium.

Before every game they have to push through a barbed wire, underpaid, and bored conscripted soldiers, many of them gaolbirds, who parade the ground with rifles cocked at the fans.

In Bogota, where football is a new, and cheap, diversion, there may be no game without the military. For those little private fights that keep flaring up in crowds of more than 3,000 might not be between supporters of Bogota's two rival football clubs, but between partisans of the two political factions.

Any one of them might touch off the powder keg.

### Note For Cooks

Thirty Scottish scientists have been studying how to stop meat shrinking when it is cooked.

They found that meat shrinks, first, because it expels water during the first 20 minutes of cooking, and second, because its fibres contract suddenly when the temperature touches 145 degrees F.

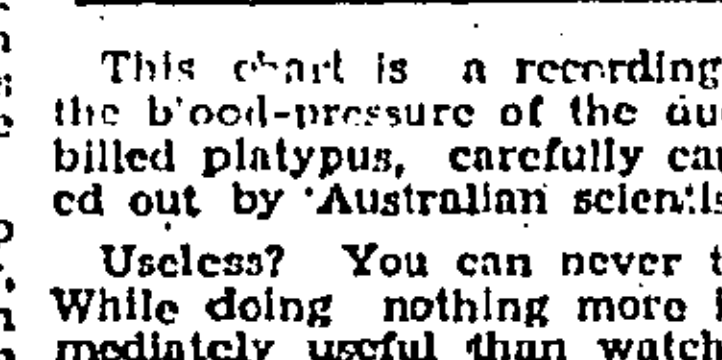
Steak steamed in slightly salty water shrank to half its size, only five percent of its weight. Mutton roasted slowly lost only five percent of its weight but when roasted rapidly nearly 20 percent disappeared.

The scientists, led by Glasgow dietician Dr Mary Andrews, offer cooks three anti-shrink tips:—

1. When stewing steak, first tenderise it by beating it or soaking it in vinegar and olive oil. Then coat it with flour before putting it into the pot. 2. Cook meat slowly. 3. Add your salt towards the end of the cooking period after the main shrinkage has stopped.

### Who Knows?

Something Deachcomber missed:—



This chart is a recording of the blood-pressure of the duck-billed platypus, carefully carried out by Australian scientists.

Useless? You can never tell. While doing nothing more immediately useful than watching the light passing through an insect's wing-muscles, Cambridge University's Professor DAVID KEELIN discovered a substance called cytochrome.

This has since been found to play an essential part in breathing. Extra supplies of it improve the brain's power to think clearly when oxygen-intake is low.

So R.A.F. doctors are testing the value of giving cytochrome injections to high-flying pilots.

(London Express Service)

### Pond-Plant Fat

A German method of making edible fat from plants found in stagnant ponds is being investigated in a London laboratory.

The Government is paying for the work through the Medical Research Council.

To help ease out Hitler's war-time fat ration German scientists led by Professor Richard Harder grew microscopic plants in water-filled glass tubes exposed to sun.

They calculated that some of these most prevalent strains of pond-plants could yield at least twice as much fat as the groundnuts or sunflowers.

They visualised the form of the future as a "pink" series of glass tubes filled with a "soup" of water-plants through which air would be slowly bubbled.

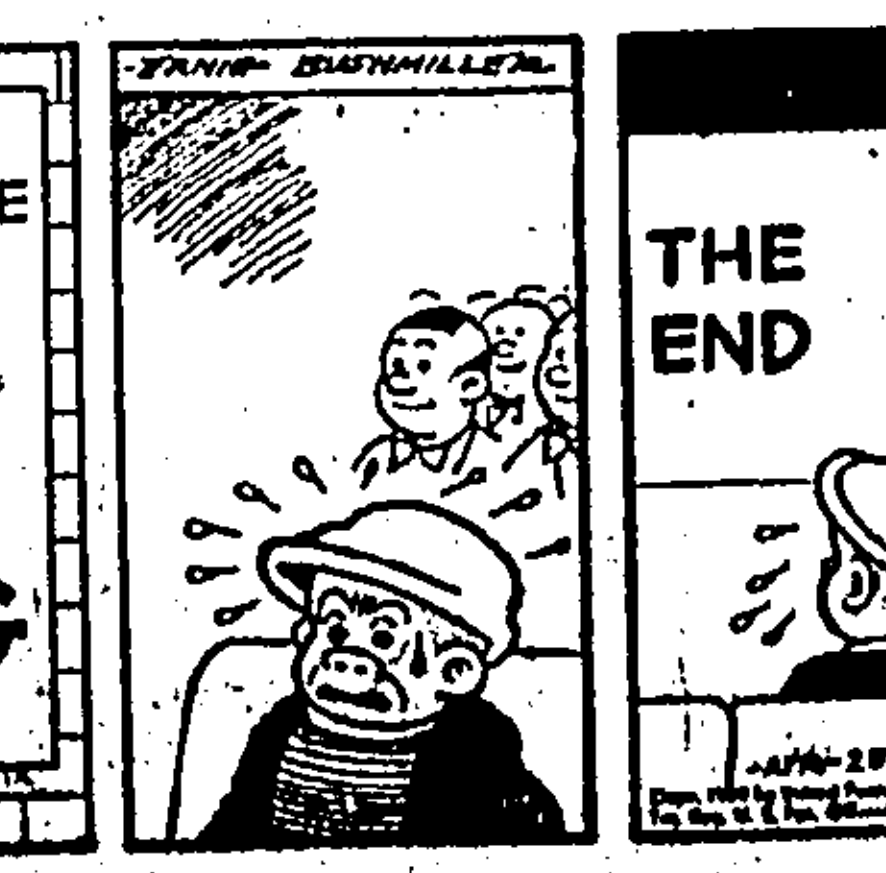
When the plants built up their quota of fat from free air, water, and sunlight—which takes about 12 days—the "soup" would simply be pumped to the extraction factory.

Harder told Intelligence officers that with 24-hour-a-day illumination, tremendous fat-yields might be obtained from a particularly oily organism called Chlorella.

London University's Dr G. E. Fogg was sent to Goldingen to get cultures of the wonder fat-plant. Now these are being grown in Fogg's laboratory in Gower Street, London. A similar project has reached pilot-plant stage in California.

(London Express Service)

## NANCY Snap Judgment





# Hoover warns against Red 5th column in U.S.

## HALF MILLION THOUGHT TO BE FERRETING OUT ATOM SECRETS

Washington, June 8.—The FBI director, J. Edgar Hoover, has told Congress that unprecedented numbers of Communists are seeking vital American atomic, military and industrial secrets. He asked for more agents to ferret out a "potential Fifth Column of 540,000 people."

## ATTACK ON JUNKS NEAR HONGKONG

Taipei, June 8.—A Nationalist naval communiqué on Thursday reported that at 8 p.m. on Tuesday, Nationalist naval units patrolling the Lap-Sap-Mei sea lane in the Wanshan island group near Hongkong, encountered three laden Chinese Communist junk boats attempting to attack under cover of darkness the Sun Mon and Hinchow islands which are still held by the Nationalists.

The communiqué said two junks were sunk, with all aboard killed. The other junk escaped in the darkness. According to an army intelligence report on Thursday, the Chinese Communists recently moved a large number of troops and heavy equipment from Central China into the Swatow area in preparation for an assault on Formosa. United Press.

## Dramatic Rescue From Air Tragedy

London, June 8.—British and American aircraft were still searching the North Sea tonight for four men missing from the American Superfortress which crashed into the sea last night.

Two men who had been kept afloat throughout the night by their Mac West were rescued today by British naval craft and the calm sea has kept alive hopes that the four still missing may yet be found.

Four survivors and three bodies have so far been found. The two men rescued today were reported to have been swimming throughout the night with the help of their inflatable lifeboats.

Newspapermen were barred and strict security measures were enforced when the British trawler, Warren, docked at Lowestoft shortly after dawn with two survivors and the body of an unnamed lieutenant.

United States Air Force officers awaited its arrival at the jetty.

The skipper of the Warren, Mr. J. W. Bridge, said that his ship, which left port only yesterday afternoon, was on her way to fishing grounds when it was seen through the haze.

Steaming to the spot they came across two rubber dinghies in one of which they found the two survivors. Tied to this was the second dinghy with the body.—Reuter.

### Unsung?

San Francisco, June 8.—Forty-one industrial representatives from Hongkong and Kowloon have arrived in Tientsin, Peking today.

The industrialists are on their way to Manchuria to study the industry there, it added.—Reuter.

## No more funds for technical aid

Lake Success, June 8.—The United Nations has received so many requests for technical assistance from under-developed countries that many cannot be granted until new funds become available.

This was disclosed today in a report by the Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, on this aspect of the activities of the United Nations up to date.

Mr. Lie said: "The sums required to meet the requests for technical assistance thus far in 1950 again exceed by far the available funds."

"The exact amount provided for these purposes, apart from administrative expenses, was \$508,420 in 1950, compared with \$259,820 in 1949."

The result, according to the report, is that many requests received from under-developed countries will not be granted until funds become available.

Mr Hoover told the Senate Appropriations sub-committee, in testimony made public today, that subversive Communists were more active now than the Nazis and Fascists ever had been during World War II.

He said he needed more agents because 54,000 avowed Reds and almost 500,000 sympathisers were using every trick they could to hinder legal activities.

He said the Communists had gone underground, used "double talk" and had instituted their own loyalty purge to make the FBI's check on them more difficult. He added that they were even checking their 13-member Central Committee.

He said some Reds hid behind diplomatic passports and in some instances they might very well be employed as clerks or in some minor capacity in a foreign establishment, but actually gave orders to the higher-ups.

### PRESERVE SECURITY

Mr Hoover said the FBI must expand its work to "preserve our internal security in the event of emergencies. He said Soviet sympathisers were after information on atomic research, radar, jet propulsion, coastal maps, military reports, biological warfare and industrial resources.

He said the job of dealing with native-born Communists and sympathisers was much more difficult than the wartime job of curbing Nazi agents, since espionage laws were intended mainly to deal with aliens.

The Reds were also stirring up civil rights agitation in the south. Mr Hoover continued. He lashed out angrily at the Left Wing Lawyers Guild, saying it had allowed itself to be used as a sounding board for Communist actions, and he accused it of trying to have him ousted from his job since 1940.

### GOING UP

According to Mr Hoover, the "orbit of Communist control" has increased from one-seventh of the world's population in 1917 to one-third of the world's population today. The FBI chief said intensification of Communism and underground activity in the United States had increased proportionately.

"If we are to preserve our internal unity in times of emergency, it is incumbent that the identities of those who work against the peace and security of America be established."

### ONE - 10

"Even though there are only 54,174 members of the Party, fact remains that the Party leaders themselves boast that for every Party member, there are ten others who follow the Party line and who are ready, willing and able to do the Party's work."

"In other words, there is a potential fifth column of 540,000 people dedicated to this philosophy."

Mr Hoover said the recent conviction of 11 Communist leaders had driven the Party into concentrated underground activity and no Party cards were issued in 1949 or 1950. He added that maintenance of membership records also had been discontinued.

### INVESTIGATES ITSELF

"To counteract the FBI's penetration of the Communist Party, its leaders have established a far-reaching and vigorous loyalty programme of its own, calling for the establishment of officers for thorough investigation of each member of the Party as to per-

sonal history, activities, associations, contacts and length of membership."

He said the 13-man Executive Committee of the Communist Party had set up a three-man sub-committee to investigate itself.

Mr Hoover said all these activities had made it more difficult for the FBI to maintain its sources of information in the Party.

"Party records have been destroyed or removed to clandestine hiding places. Secret printing facilities and supplies have been secreted for future underground operations. Transfers of Party members from one district to another are controlled through the use of an elaborate identification system."

### IN INDUSTRIES

He said 40 percent of Party membership was in the basic industry of the United States. These activities, he added, were most concentrated in New York, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, California and Michigan.

"In this manner they would be able to sabotage essential industry in vital defence areas in the event of national emergency," he warned.

He said also that the Communists recently stepped up their activities in the steel, heavy machinery, mining, communications, transportation, electrical and maritime industries.—United Press.

## NEW MOVES BY SOVIET

London, June 8.—Observers here today interpreted Moscow's decision to replace the Soviet Commandant in Berlin and control Commission representatives with civilians as further steps towards an eventual separate peace between Russia and Germany.

The turning over to civilians of the Soviet Control Authority in Germany, besides bringing the Eastern zone in line with the three Western zones, was in line with the general policy of the Communist bloc's "peace campaign."

It was, observers here agree, calculated to appeal to German opinion and might prove a prelude to a renewed Soviet move to ensure the withdrawal of all occupation forces.

A Communist resolution, observers recalled, signed by all the Eastern Powers directly concerned in a German peace treaty, included a recommendation for an early peace treaty with the Soviet-sponsored East German Government by Imperialism of all Germany, and the subsequent withdrawal of all occupation forces.—Reuter.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Bertram doesn't even enjoy horseback riding any more—if only they'd just pay a few thousand on the national debt!"

## Toscanini's Busman's Holiday



Arturo Toscanini the world famous maestro, takes a busman's holiday and conducts a band which is using toy guitars, wash tubs, a clarinet and kazooes. The conductor stopped on his tour of the United States at Sun Valley, Idaho.

### KING'S BIRTHDAY

## London dons mantle of pageantry

London, June 8.—London put on its annual mantle of pageantry today to honour the King's official birthday and thousands packed the parade ground for the annual trooping of the colours.

The King's troop of royal horse artillery fired a 41-gun salute in Hyde Park as 1,500 soldiers of household cavalry with their helmets sparkling in the sun and red tunic guard paraded before King George.

The weather was balmy with a light breeze—perfect tropic day—and only a handful of guards and spectators felt the heat. The King, dressed in a light blue tunic and a white shirt, sat on a chair placed on a small platform in the middle of the parade ground.

The King, who was 67, was seen off at 7-11 by General Sir John Harding, Commander-in-Chief, Far East Land Forces, Major-General G. C. Evans, acting GOC-in-Chief, Hongkong, and Mr. C. J. R. Dawson, ADC to His Excellency the Governor.

General Harding later took off in a C-47 plane for Singapore via Saigon, but the aircraft turned back shortly after it had developed a fault. The plane left about two hours later after repairs.

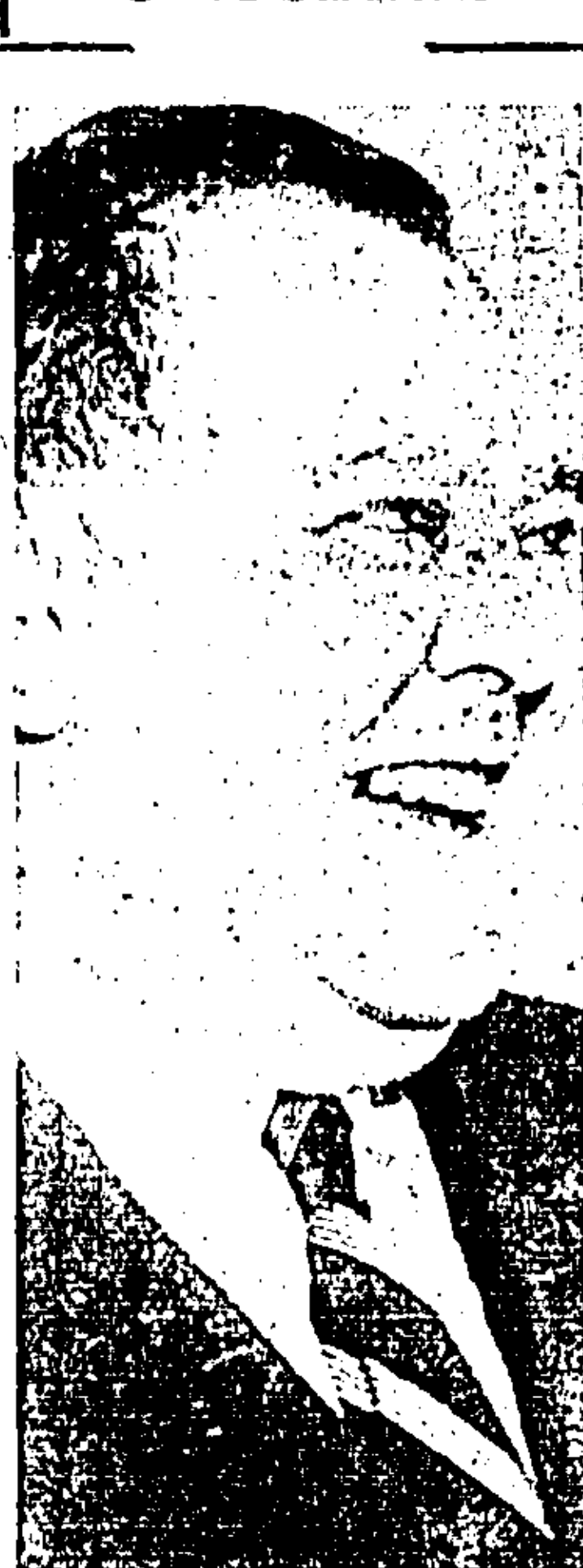
## Mr Strachey Leaves For England

The Secretary of State for War, Mr. John Strachey, left Hongkong by air for London this morning after completing his tour of Malaya and Hongkong.

He was accompanied by Major-General H. Redman, Director of Military Operations at the War Office, and his private secretary, Mr. W. Geraghty.

Mr Strachey was seen off at 7-11 by General Sir John Harding, Commander-in-Chief, Far East Land Forces, Major-General G. C. Evans, acting GOC-in-Chief, Hongkong, and Mr. C. J. R. Dawson, ADC to His Excellency the Governor.

### Cheerful



Mr Trygve Lie, the Secretary General of the United Nations caught in cheerful mood.

## Blamey Rumoured Picked For Japan

Sydney, June 8.—The Mirror said today: "There is speculation now that by creating Sir Thomas Blamey Field Marshal the Government proposes to send him to Japan as Ambassador. His new rank would put him on an equal footing with his friend and colleague in charge of the Allied Occupation, General MacArthur."—United Press.

## Russians will not start a war

Washington, June 8.—Senator Robert Taft, of Ohio, leader of the Republican Party, today declared that the United States should be ready to go to war if Russia moved into Western Europe.

He told a press conference that he was optimistic, however, that the Russians would not start a war.

With the exception of the arms given to Britain, the American Government "cannot be sure that the arms given to European countries can or will be used against Russia."

Senator Taft said that a Japanese peace treaty should be concluded soon—because within one the situation within Japan might begin to go against American interests.

He said he understood that the delay in pressing for a peace settlement for Japan had been largely caused by the failure of the military authorities to agree on what they want with regard to bases.

Since the advent of atomic weapons and the possibility of atomic warfare, he added, "I am told that Okinawa is no sufficient because it is too vulnerable to attack."

The Senator said he understood that General Douglas MacArthur, the Supreme Allied Commander in Japan, desires an early peace treaty but he would not say what General MacArthur thought about whether American should maintain bases and troops in Japan for a long period, with or without a treaty.

On aid for Europe, Senator Taft said that when the Euro-

## TELLING THE RUSSIANS WHAT'S WHAT

Washington, June 8.—The United States told Russia in a note today that General Douglas MacArthur, Supreme Allied Commander in Japan, has full authority to parole Japanese convicted of war crimes by American military or international tribunals.

The American note said that the Russian protest was apparently based on the "fundamental error" that a parole meant an alteration in the sentences.

"A parole is in no sense an alteration of a sentence, but a permission by the appropriate authority for the convicted criminal to serve part of his sentence outside prison under certain conditions and controls and subject to being returned to prison for serving the remainder of the sentence if the conditions of parole are violated," the American note said.—Reuter.

### Prague Treason Trial Ends

## FOUR SENTENCED TO DEATH

Prague, June 8.—Four Czechoslovaks were sentenced to death and four to hard labour for life when the treason and espionage trial ended here tonight.

The remaining five of the 13 Czechs received sentences of hard labour ranging from 15 years to 28 years.

The 13 had been guilty of charges of high treason and espionage.

The court, where eight days' sessions were considered by observers here as a signal for further action against Western embassies in Prague, found that the 13 accused had conspired to overthrow the Czechoslovak Republic, that they had been in contact with foreign Powers directly and indirectly, and had delivered State secrets to foreign Powers and had permitted acts of espionage.

These sentenced to death included one woman, Dr. (Mrs) Milada Horakova, 48, former Member of Parliament, who pleaded guilty. She was said to have organised a network of underground and espionage groups and to have sent important reports to America.

Another woman, Mrs Antonie Kefaukova, 49, got hard labour for life and a third, Miss Frantiska Zelinkova, 67, white-haired editor, got 20 years hard labour.

All three women were former Members of Parliament.

The 13 defendants were sentenced to the loss of all property and the loss of their civic rights. The accused men, Holda, a former factory owner, was fined 500,000 crowns, Krizek, legal adviser to the British Embassy, was fined 150,000 crowns. The others were fined smaller amounts.—Reuter.

## Jap Reds threaten strike

Tokyo, June 8.—Japan's 34 Communist members of Parliament said today that they would fight against "colonisation" of Japan despite efforts of General MacArthur and the Japanese government against Communist activities.

They said they would fight all "intrigues" at the approaching session of Parliament. One Communist member repudiated the Communist threat to call a national general strike. Workers at four Tokyo automobile factories held a one-hour strike against the arrest of two union workers arrested for organising a demonstration against the government ban.—United Press.

## "Giving in to McCarthyism"

Washington, June 8.—William Remington today declared that he was innocent of the perjury charges brought against him by a Federal Grand Jury in New York.

The Commerce Department official reiterated that he was not and never had been a Communist or Communist sympathiser. His lawyer declared that the Remington indictment "means the administration has decided that the way to fight McCarthyism is to give in to it."—United Press.

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PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post and Hong Kong Telegraph Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

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# ENGLAND ALL OUT FOR 312 IN FIRST TEST

BACK-JACK



Pat McCormick, of Los Angeles Athletic Club, does a back-jack in the three-metre diving event at the Senior Women's National AAU meet in Palm Beach, Florida. She finished second in the event.

## EGYPTIAN GOLFER'S AMAZING FIRST ROUND IN ENGLAND

By ARCHIE QUICK

Africa dominated the scene on the opening day of the Worthing professional golf tournament, for British Open Champion Bobby Locke, of Johannesburg, broke the course record with an amazing round of 64, and Hassan Hassenein, the Egyptian Champion, had a grand 66 for his first round in England.

I think Hassenein's achievement was the greater, for not only was he in totally strange surroundings but the greens were quite different from those he is used to in Cairo. Nobody could have made a more spectacular debut.

With a new putter he had bought that morning he three-putted on the first green, had an "eagle" three at the second, three-putted again at the third, dropped the longest of putts at the sixth and then birdied in one at the short seventh. He was out in 32, but it could easily have been 30.

called up for training in July this year because the season has been advanced to start on August 10—which is both early and ridiculous.

### Final Acceptors For The Ascot Gold Cup

#### DANGER IN THE OPEN

Hassenein is going to be a danger in the Open Championship, despite his somewhat unorthodox style. He has practically no back swing and seems to come down on the ball with his head and iron shots.

Before the tournament Dai Rees, Bobby Locke, Alex Moore (a newcomer from South Africa) and Fred Day gave an exhibition demonstrating to their brother professionals and a big crowd of the public the correct grip, stance, back swing and through swing with all the clubs.

"And just to think when I returned from America two years ago and suggested the idea I was told we do not want any Yankee stunts here," said Dai Rees to me afterwards.

A long driving competition was won at 267 yards by young Peter Alliss, son of Percy. Rees told me: "Peter Alliss is the finest prospect in British golf, and later I heard him telling young Alliss that the secret of any success in the professional game was constant hard work at practice."

On the course I met Eric Parsons, the England and West Ham United soccer forward who a year ago was awarded the trophy for the best display on the Continental tour. He surprised me by saying that footballers are likely to be

They are: Woodburn, Vic Day, Marvell, H. Colonist, H. Pas de Calais, Supercello, Royal Empire, Postillon, Native Heath, Olein's Grace, Aldborough, Clot Etoile, Alndrake, Egan, Vital, Lone Eagle, Baghera and Castle Rock.

The Wokingham Stakes acceptors, also published today, number 30. They will be run over six furlongs at Ascot next Friday, June 16.

The acceptors (with weights) are: Star Signal (9 stone 10 pounds), Luminary (9.5), Deorum and Ashley (9.5), Irish Bounce (9), Momentum (8.12 pounds), Gold Mist (8.10), Squander Bug and Paramount (8.0), Spartan Sacrifice and Goldborough (8.7), The Leader and Fair Seller (8.6), Meadow Mist (8.5), V-3 and Cadet Rousel (8.3), King's Beeches and Taso (8 stone), Angello (7.13), Red Ranger (7.12), Cui de Sac and Blue Book (7.11), Tanered (7.8), Smoky Eyes (7.3), Fine View (7.2), Oceanic (7 stone), Glossary (6.12), Deliver, Nyasa and Gold Strike (all 6.10).—Reuter.

## Godfrey Evans & Bailey Put On 161 Runs For Sixth Wicket Record

Manchester, June 8.—The West Indies had the better of matters in a day of dramatic, fluctuating cricket, which finished with England having a first innings total of 312 runs and the West Indies 17 runs for no wickets in the first Test.

On a difficult pitch, England collapsed but recovered in thrilling style. After the fall of five wickets for 88 runs, and with Len Hutton temporarily out of action with a damaged finger, the West Indies allowed the initiative to slip from their grasp.

Godfrey Evans, with 104 runs, his first Test century, and Trevor Bailey, who scored 82 runs not out, combined in adding 161 runs for a sixth wicket record for England versus West Indies Tests. The previous best was 152 runs.

Evans played a courageous, cavalier knock for two hours and 20 minutes and his powerful hitting brought 16 fours. His only other century in first-class cricket was for the MCC against Otago in New Zealand in 1946-1947.

Bailey played a sedate, defensively correct innings for three and a half hours, and he found some support from Len Hutton who, resuming after having treatment for a finger damaged by a fast ball from Hines Johnson, made 39 runs. The hero of the West Indies was 20-year-old Alfred Valentine, the Jamaican slow bowler, who took eight wickets for 104 runs in 50 overs. He had five wickets for 34 runs at one stage and actually took the first eight wickets, but Ramadhin spoiled his change to become the first man in cricket history to secure all 10 wickets in a Test.

His eight wickets are believed to be the most ever taken by a cricketer playing in his first Test.

England's batting broke down on a spin bowler's pitch and they lost five wickets for 88 runs by lunch time. The trouble began when, with a total of 22 runs, Hutton retired with a finger damaged by a ball from the giant fast bowler, Hines Johnson.

This opened up one end, and Valentine, making the ball lift and turn, puzzled the batsmen to such an extent that he captured five wickets for 34 runs.

#### COMPLETELY MASTER

Valentine, who was completely master of the batsmen, had played in only one first-class match on tour when he took 13 wickets for 67 runs against Lancashire.

The amateur, Hubert Daggart, who is used to Test cricket, tried to knock the bowlers off length and hit five fours, but he was eventually tricked and skied a catch.

England left out fast medium bowler, Alec Bedd, and the West Indies omitted the fast bowler, Prior Jones, and the slow bowler, Cecil Williams.

The wicket-keeper, Godfrey Evans, and the fast bowler, Trevor Bailey, retrieved England's position by adding 147 runs in two hours in an unbroken stand which carried the total to 242 for five wickets by tea time.

Evans attacked the bowling, cutting, hooking and pulling with joyous zest to claim most of the runs, while Bailey concentrated mainly on defence. Evans completed 50 runs in 73 minutes with the help of eight fours, and at tea he was only three runs short of his first century in Test cricket.

#### FIELDING LAPSES

The West Indies bowling had lost much of its earlier accuracy and the fielding was not in keeping with reputation.

A long sweep for four carried Bailey to 51 in two and a quarter hours.

The stand was ended when it reached 161 runs in two hours and 20 minutes, to establish an English sixth wicket stand record against the West Indies.

Evans, adventurous but never rash, batted about the same time for his maiden Test century, which included 10 fours. He was struck repeatedly on the hand and body but never flinched.

Bailey continued his dogged defiance and remained unbeaten with 82 runs.

Bailey batted for three and a half hours without offering a chance. He hit nine fours.

Hutton resumed and was uncertain against Valentine, who eventually beat him with a cleverly flighted ball. The West Indies cautiously played out half an hour in the fading light for 17 runs.

#### THE SCOREBOARD

##### ENGLAND

##### 1st Innings

Hutton, b. Valentine	39
Simpson, c. Goddard, b. Valentine	27
Edrich, c. Gomez, b. Valentine	7
Daggart, c. Rae, b. Valentine	29
Dollery, c. Gomez, b. Valentine	8
Yardley, c. Gomez, b. Valentine	0
Bailey, not out	82
Evans, c. b. Valentine	104
Laker, b. Valentine	4
Hollies, c. Weekes, b. Valentine	0
Ramadhin, not out	0
Berry, b. Ramadhin	12
Extras	12

Total (all out) 312

Fall of wickets: 1-31, 2-74, 3-79, 4-83, 5-88, 6-249, 7-293, 8-301 and 9-308.

##### Bowling

	O	M	R	W
Johnson	10	3	18	0
Trevelyan	10	1	29	0
Gomez	50	14	104	8
Ramadhin	39	12	90	2
Goddard	15	1	46	0
Worrell	4	1	13	0
Ives, b. Legg, b. 3, No-ball	1	0	0	0

(by Goddard)

##### WEST INDIES

##### 1st Innings

Rae, not out	8
Stollmeyer, not out	1
Extras	1

Total (for no wicket) 17

##### Bowling to date

	O	M	R	W
Bailey	4	2	6	0
Edrich	2	1	4	0
Hollies	3	2	1	0
Laker	2	1	5	0

—Reuter.

##### EARLIER PLAY

England had an early misfortune when, with the total at 21, Hutton was struck by a good length ball which kicked from fast bowler Johnson, and retired with a damaged finger of the right hand.

It was announced later that Hutton's finger was not broken and that he would be able to bat later.

Previously, Hutton had received a painful blow on the knee from a Johnson delivery.

Certainly, Johnson provided the early danger. He was fast, accurate in length and direction, and made the ball bounce from a good length. He had the batsmen in two minds and each made risky strokes.

#### EDRICH STRUCK

Edrich, who took Hutton's place, was struck just above the waist by Johnson's next ball, but England survived further trouble until Ramadhin came on to form an all-spin attack with Valentine.

Ramadhin beat Edrich twice in one over, and Valentine got his wicket in the next with a good length leg-break which he pulled up and went off the shoulder of Edrich's bat to Gomez at second slip.

Daggart looked uncomfortable at the start but attempted to knock Ramadhin off his length, taking two fours off successive balls in one over.

Simpson, who had not been very happy against the slow attack, provided Valentine with his second wicket at 74. He stretched forward to a ball which lifted and turned slightly and pushed a simple lobbed catch to Goddard at short mid-off.

#### FAIR AMOUNT OF TURN

Ramadhin was able to extract a fair amount of turn from the turf, and Dollery could not time the ball properly at first.

England's third wicket, again taken by Valentine, fell at 79 and Daggart was the man to go. He tried to pull the bowler but skied a catch to mid-off. He had hit five fours in his 29.

Yardley did not last long enough to measure the pace of the pitch. He swung at a ball just outside his off-stump with a cross-bat stroke and Gomez at second slip brought off a brilliant catch. Gomez leapt high into the air, knocked up the ball with his right hand, outstretched and caught it safely in both hands as it fell.

The rot continued, the Valentine-Gomez combination claiming another victim in Dollery.

Bailey and Evans saw play out until lunch.

Valentine took all five for 34 runs in 15 overs.

—Reuter.

#### Two Indians In

##### Semi-Finals

Manchester, June 8.—India's ranked players, Sumant Misra and Narendra Nath, battled their way into the men's singles semi-finals in the Northern Lawn Tennis Championships here today.

In the fourth round Misra beat Naresn Kumar, the young Calcutta player, by 6-1, 11-9, and Nath defeated Don Butler, a seasoned British International, by 6-2, 6-1.

Other semi-finalists are David Lurie, of South Africa, who eliminated Tony Mottram, the holder and Britain's No. 1, and the Australian, Geoff Brown, who beat another South African, Brian Rooke.

In the men's doubles third round Misra and Brown defeated Rooke and Lurie by 6-2 and 6-4.—Reuter.

## SCOTLAND BEATS FRANCE



Ibir, the French goal keeper, making a vain effort to stop Scotland's winning goal, the only one of the match, during the game at Paris.

## Yorkshire Follow On Against Warwickshire

London, June 8.—The absence of Len Hutton and Norman Yardley on Test duty at Manchester was keenly felt today by Yorkshire, the joint County Champions.

In their match against Warwickshire at Birmingham, they were forced to follow on for the first time this season. Some fine pace-bowling by the New Zealanders, Tom Pritchard, and Charlie Grove, saw Yorkshire in a perilous position at the close, needing 237 runs to avert an innings defeat with nine second innings wickets remaining.

Gilbert Parkhouse, Glamorgan's 25-year-old prolific run-scorer, today became the first player in English first-class cricket this season to score centuries in three successive innings.

It is 22 years since a Glamorgan batsman last accomplished the feat.

Fred Gardner, of Warwickshire, failed yesterday by only two runs to gain such a distinction.

Parkhouse hit 22 fours in his grand knock of 127 runs against the Combined Services. In his last five innings he has now scored 508 runs, including four centuries.

#### CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

Close of play scores of first-class matches ended today were as follows:

At Oxford: Sussex 239 and 205 for one (John Langridge 102 not out, C. Oakes 86 not out). Oxford University 221.

At Oxford: Middlesex 227 and 145 for two (Robertson 59 not out, Brown 58). Leicestershire 294.

At the Oval: Somerset 297 and 62 for two (Surrey 216).

At Gloucester: Lancashire 164 and 163 (Cook, left-arm slow bowler, seven for 55). Gloucestershire 131 and 49 for no wicket.

At Ilkerton: Derbyshire 325 and 95 for two (Killy 53 not out). Worcester 195.

At Gravesend: Kent 256 and 100 (Dawson 58, Nutter, right-arm medium bowler, three for 16, Garlick, right-arm medium off-spin bowler, four for 27). Northamptonshire 211 and 105 for no wicket (Oldfield 57 not out).

At Cambridge: Cambridge University 467 for four declared. Hampshire 229 for six (McCorkell 52, Arnold 87).

At Birmingham: Warwickshire 460. Yorkshire 190 Grove, right-arm fast medium, four for 30) and 24 for one wicket.

At North: Notts 372 and 32 for no wicket. Essex 374 for seven declared (Cruy 103).

At Cardiff: Glamorgan beat the Combined Services by seven wickets. Combined Services 174 and 208 (Boys 64, Green-smith 51). Glamorgan 269 and 110 for three (Jones 52 not out).—Reuter.

#### LEAGUE TENNIS

In the Men's "C" Division, Chinese Recreation Club (1) beat Kowloon Dockers by 8-1 at Hung Hom yesterday.

Clarke and Wallace (KDRG) lost to S. K. Wong and Lam Yuk-ying 2-6; lost to F. Kwok and P. H. Tsui 0-6; lost to C. S. Cheng and Chan Hung-kong 1-6.

Monument and Durbeck lost to Wong and Lam 0-6; lost to Kwok and Tsui 1-6; lost to Cheng and Chan 1-6.

Humphrey and Gaffney beat Wong and Lam 7-5; lost to Kwok and Tsui 0-6; lost to Cheng and Chan 1-6.

#### AS CHAMPIONS ALL FALTER

## Unknown Professional Leads With Record First Round Of 64

Ardmore, Pennsylvania, June 8.—With some players still to finish, Lee Mackey, a little-known unattached professional from Birmingham, Alabama, led in the first round of the United States Open Golf Championship today with a record-shattering 64.

It not only broke the course record here by two strokes but was the lowest round ever for the event. He was out in 33 and home in 31 to finish six under par.

Mackey, who had played in only a few money tournaments and has yet to win a prize, took only 27 putts. He told reporters he gave an odd lesson or two when he could find a client.

Norman Von Nida, the Australian professional, was out in 41, but failed to finish in 75, which put him well down the list.

Frank Stranahan, the United States winner of the recent British Amateur Championship, practically put himself out of the running with a first round of 78. He three-putted on three greens.

The defending Champion, Cary Middlecott, took 73, while Sam Snead, the favorite for the title, was also round in 73. Den Hogan, former Champion, was heading for a big score with a tally of 38 after nine holes.—Reuter.

#### DAI REES LEADING

Leeds, June 8.—Dai Rees, the British Ryder Cup player, led at the half-way stage in the Yorkshire Evening News golf tournament here today.

He equalled the course record of 60 on his second round for a 30-holes total of 139. Two strokes behind came Antonio, 20-year-old Argentine professional, who broke the record with 65.

In third place was Frank Jowle, the Yorkshire professional, with 142.

Bobby Locke, the South African and British Open Champion, was round in 70 for an aggregate of 143.

Forty-four competitors with 153 or better, qualified for tomorrow's final two rounds. Conditions today were much cooler, the heat wave having broken.—Reuter.

## Recreio Keeps Lusitania Cup

At Austin Road yesterday, Kowloon Bowling Green Club lost to Club de Recreio in the Annual Lusitania Cup tournament by four shots.

At the conclusion of the game, Mr P.C. Cleme, President of the Bowling Green Club, presented the Lusitania Cup to Mr J.A. Noronha, Bowler-in-Chief of Club de Recreio.

Following were the results:

KRGC	Recreio
R.A. Elliot	J.J. Basso
A. Hutton	J.E. Silva
H. Morrison	L.S. Xavier
J. Fraser	J.F. Ribeiro
P. Hughes	(Skip) 21
G.A. Pinna	(Skip) 19
P.C. Alves	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
C. Rosa-Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.A. Guterres	(Skip) 19
J.P. Xavier	(Skip) 19
C.A. Calisto	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
M. Ferreira	(Skip) 19
S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.A. Victor	(Skip) 19
J.P. Xavier	(Skip) 19
C.A. Calisto	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
M. Ferreira	(Skip) 19
S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.A. Victor	(Skip) 19
J.P. Xavier	(Skip) 19
C.A. Calisto	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
M. Ferreira	(Skip) 19
S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.A. Victor	(Skip) 19
J.P. Xavier	(Skip) 19
C.A. Calisto	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
M. Ferreira	(Skip) 19
S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.A. Victor	(Skip) 19
J.P. Xavier	(Skip) 19
C.A. Calisto	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
M. Ferreira	(Skip) 19
S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.A. Victor	(Skip) 19
J.P. Xavier	(Skip) 19
C.A. Calisto	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
M. Ferreira	(Skip) 19
S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.A. Victor	(Skip) 19
J.P. Xavier	(Skip) 19
C.A. Calisto	(Skip) 19
R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
M. Ferreira	(Skip) 19
S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.A. Victor	(Skip) 19
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R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
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A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
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R.S. Basso	(Skip) 19
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A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
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A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
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S.C. Souza	(Skip) 19
A.P. Pereira	(Skip) 19
A.M. Souza	(Skip) 19



## FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

McKENNEY  
ON BRIDGERisk Overtricks To  
Defeat Foes

By WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

IF there is only one chance to defeat the opponents' contract, that chance has to be taken, even at the risk of giving the declarer overtricks if the plan fails. A thorough analysis of the situation at the beginning of every hand will bring that lone chance to light more often than you think.

In today's hand, when the opening lead of the six of diamonds was made, the dummy's spread, North could see only one chance to defeat the contract. It rested on declarer's failure to make a safety play in trumps, and the possible holding of two trump honours by South.

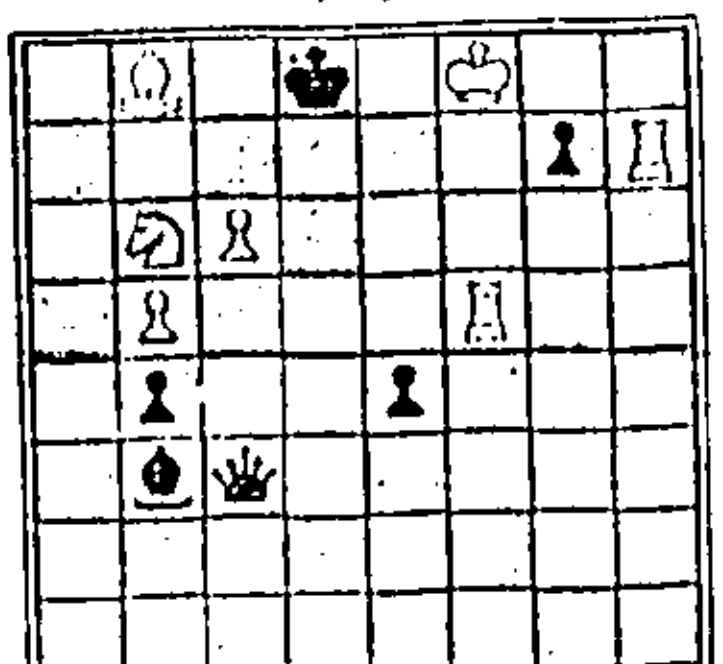
♠ D 10 3 2	♥ D 2	♦ A 10 5 3 2	♣ A 4
♠ A K 7 6	♥ K 10 9 8	♦ K 7 4	♣ 9
♠ Q 10 9	♥ 5	♦ 8	♣ K 2

Rubber—E-W vul.  
Pass 1 ♠ 1 ♠ 1 ♠  
Pass 1 N.T. Pass 2 ♣  
Pass 2 N.T. Pass 3 ♠  
Pass 4 ♠ Pass Pass  
Opening—♦ 6 21

Not to lose control of the timing. North went right up with the ace of diamonds on the first trick, and returned the ace of clubs and then the small club. Declarer won the second club trick, led a spade to dummy and returned a heart, finessing the jack.

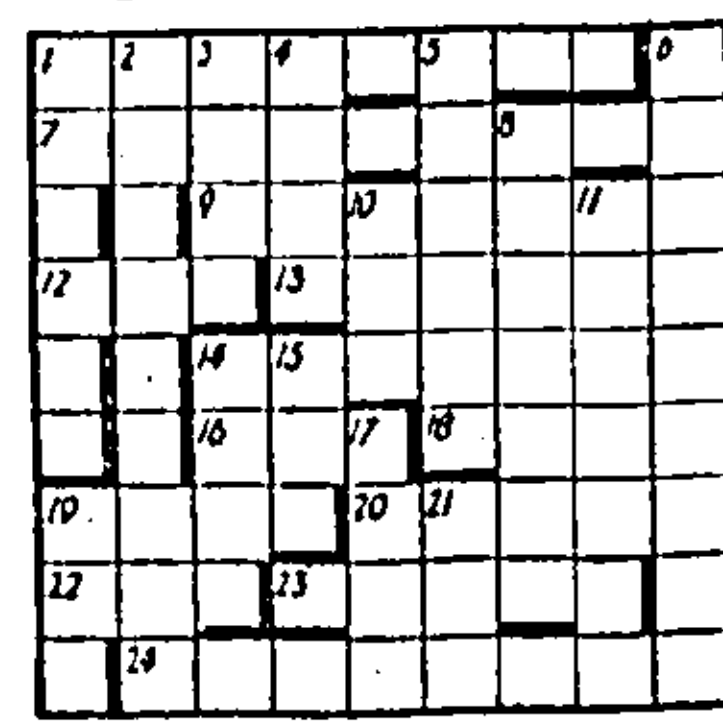
South won the trick with the king and returned another club, which North ruffed. Thus North and South were able to win two trump tricks and defeat the contract.

## CHESS PROBLEM

By D. J. DENSMORE  
Black, 6 pieces.

White, 7 pieces.  
White to play and mate in three.  
Solution to yesterday's problem:  
1. Q—R8, any; 2. Q, or R (dis ch, or dhl) mates.

## CROSSWORD



1. Suppose starting place of the hero—(10)
2. Shall we say in as brave as a scorpion (10)
3. Wasn't enough to make Lem star (7)
4. Gunning's takes a small column to cut the colour (13)
5. Boon evening (10)
6. It makes what the sun cast (7)
7. Before ice it gives you a position with duties attached (10)
8. As it gives you blends all in the answer (4)
9. This on the writer of "Paradise Lost" (10)
10. The boaster in Iliad (10)
11. Following a small ounce you'd breathe it (10)
12. British constitution of which Britain is outstanding (10)
13. In the north this would be stupid (10)

1. Across as left for the party executive (10)
2. Pretext from blame the sailor gets on with the puzzle (10)
3. After cut that it is to LU (10)
4. They can eat you (10)
5. Mineral present in many precious stones (10)
6. Legal advisers who may sit beside a magistrate (10)
7. Let not give you the distance (7)
8. Scottish (10)
9. Not sure but European (7)
10. Sort of thing you lose underfoot (10)
11. You get it from fat (10)
12. Stable (10)
13. Household cleaner (10)
14. Sing about in a cruise (10)
15. Solution of yesterday's puzzle—Across: 1. Vain man (10), 2. A man (10), 3. A man (10), 4. A man (10), 5. A man (10), 6. A man (10), 7. A man (10), 8. A man (10), 9. A man (10), 10. A man (10), 11. A man (10), 12. A man (10), 13. A man (10), 14. A man (10), 15. A man (10), 16. A man (10), 17. A man (10), 18. A man (10), 19. A man (10), 20. A man (10), 21. A man (10), 22. A man (10), 23. A man (10), 24. A man (10), 25. A man (10), 26. A man (10), 27. A man (10), 28. A man (10), 29. A man (10), 30. A man (10), 31. A man (10), 32. A man (10), 33. A man (10), 34. A man (10), 35. A man (10), 36. A man (10), 37. A man (10), 38. A man (10), 39. A man (10), 40. A man (10), 41. A man (10), 42. A man (10), 43. A man (10), 44. A man (10), 45. A man (10), 46. A man (10), 47. A man (10), 48. A man (10), 49. A man (10), 50. A man (10), 51. A man (10), 52. A man (10), 53. A man (10), 54. A man (10), 55. A man (10), 56. A man (10), 57. A man (10), 58. A man (10), 59. A man (10), 60. 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# Polish-German Boundary Pact Is Denounced

**DICTATED BY KREMLIN;  
PURPOSE IS OBVIOUS**

Washington, June 8.—The United States today refused to recognise the "agreement" by Poland and Soviet-sponsored Eastern Germany fixing the disputed Oder-Neisse line as their "permanent" boundary. The State Department spokesman, Mr. Michael McDermott, backed up in the strongest terms the statement by the United States High Commissioner in Germany, Mr. John McCloy, which refused to recognise the Warsaw action.

"You have no doubt seen Mr. McCloy's statement from Frankfurt on the announcement from Warsaw about the Oder-Neisse Line," said Mr. McDermott.

"The State Department fully supports Mr. McCloy's comment and wishes to underline the fact that an action of this nature, which seeks to determine the final boundaries of Germany, is not a subject which can be settled either unilaterally or bilaterally. It can only be settled at the time of the final peace settlement for Germany, when all boundary questions will be considered.

"Moreover, it is not a matter which can be settled by representatives of the present regime, which has no real democratic basis and can in no way be said to speak for the German people. The United States Government has never recognized in the past that the Oder-Neisse boundary is the final eastern boundary of Germany and does not recognize the present move by the Polish Government and the East German administration.

The Department republished extracts from the Potsdam agreement and statements from Mr. James Byrne and Gen. George Marshall, former Secretary of State, to emphasize that the United States had always insisted that final settlement of the Western Polish frontier must await a peace settlement.—United Press.

**SERIOUS QUESTIONS**  
New York, June 8.—The New York Times said today that the agreement also raised serious questions for the Western Powers, which were partners in the wartime agreements.

"The Soviet purpose in this deal is obvious. Having rolled Poland to its eastern half, Moscow seems to be compensating Poland by giving it one-fourth of Germany.

"This has the double advantage of riveting Poland to the Soviets, who alone are able to defend that frontier, and of permitting the Soviets to angle for German allegiance by dangling before German eyes the possibility of a revision of the border, by the grace of the Soviets.

"For, though the German Communists have been ordered to try to sell the Oder-Neisse Line as the 'frontier of peace,' all concerned know only too well that this 'peace frontier' is as phony as the whole Soviet 'peace offensive,' the newspaper said.

"The London Foreign Office has already stated that Britain

will not recognize the new 'border' and the American government may be expected to follow suit," the newspaper added.—Reuter.

## Mosaics For U.N.



Sculptor Bennie Bufano, centre, shows designers Ted Wetzeland, left, and David W. Moar, president of a chain of restaurants, sketches of two mosaics in San Francisco. When completed, the mosaics will join the panel on the wall behind them. The group will adorn a Californian cafeteria until the United Nations' buildings are completed in New York. (Acme).

## Madame Sun Lauds Help By Russians

London, June 8.—The Soviet newspaper, Pravda, today published an article by Madame Sun Yat-sen, Vice-Chairman of the Chinese Communist Government and widow of the "Founder of the Chinese Republic," in which she declared that the Chinese people were backing the Communist Army, according to a Tass Agency message received in London today.

An independent Chinese newspaper in Hongkong, the Wah Kiu Yat Po, had reported that Madame Sun

## Australia Cannot Play Policeman

Canberra, June 8.—Australia is not in a position to become "the policeman of the Pacific," Mr. E. J. Ward, Minister for External Territories in the late Labour Government of Australia, said here tonight.

He was answering Mr. A. R. Downer, Government backbencher, during a debate on A-1 in the House of Representatives.

Mr. Downer had said that if the situation in Malaya became worse, Australia should help, even to the extent of sending troops, "without waiting for the British Government to lead for help."

"Troops could be sent by the thousands if volunteers were asked for," he said.

Mr. Ward declared that if Mr. Downer was expressing Government views the people of Australia would be "genuinely disturbed."—Reuter.

## Bound For Resettlement



The vanguard of 3,000 Jewish refugees able to leave occupied areas for new homes in Israel are being checked near Venice, Italy. They were able to make the move as a result of an agreement between the International Refugee Organisation and the Israeli Government. The refugees later boarded the Israeli liner, Komemniut. (Acme).

## EIGHT ESCAPEES SHOT BY JAPS

Canberra, June 8.—The sole surviving witness of the Japanese execution of eight Australian prisoners of war in June 1942 acted as chaplain today to the visiting Japanese bishop, Michael Yashiro, at a dedication service at St John's Church, Canberra.

The Rev. Frederick Hugh Bashford who returned from Japan last January and who is at present chaplain at Australia's Royal Military College near here, described Yashiro as a "great power for good in Japan."

## ANTI-BURMA PAPERS IN SUITCASE

Rangoon, June 8.—Dr R. D. Pal, President of the Tounghoo Indian Congress, who was stopped by the police at Mingaladon aerodrome here last week as he was about to board a plane for India, has been directed not to leave Burma unless he is permitted to do so by the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Special Branch.

The police alleged that "anti-government documents" had been found in the possession of Dr Pal on a search being made of his suitcase.

The documents were issued by the Kachin rebels and Dr Pal was asked why he attempted to smuggle them out of the country.

Dr Pal was understood to have submitted an explanation but it was not yet clear whether an explanation had been accepted.

A retired Burma civil surgeon, Dr Pal was the leader of the Indian community in Tounghoo throughout its occupation by the Kachin rebels and was instrumental in securing the evacuation of several hundred distressed Indians from the area.—Reuter.

## MORE REDS IN INDO-CHINA

Salgon, June 8.—French political circles here believe that membership in the Indo-Chinese Communist Party in Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia and Thailand has increased more than sixfold since 1947 to over 300,000.

A Vietnamese source told Reuter that the Communist Party had its headquarters in the town of Longkay, near the Laos-Thailand border and a Vietnamese Communist, probably a man named Nguyen, known as "Son" was believed to be directing Party policy in Southeast Asia.—Reuter.

## Dropped Dead In State Dept.

Washington, June 8.—Mr. Thomas Whittemore, aged 79, Professor of Archaeology at Harvard University, dropped dead while visiting the State Department offices today.

Professor Whittemore had been the American representative on the Egyptian Exploration Fund since 1911, and was expert on Egyptian and Coptic art.—Reuter.

## Amerasia Case Reopened

Washington, June 8.—The New York Federal Grand Jury investigating espionage reopened the 1945 Amerasia "Stolen secrets" case, and has been hearing testimony from high Federal officials and FBI agents, Senator Homer Ferguson revealed today.

Philip Jaffe, co-editor of the magazine Amerasia, who was fined after pleading guilty to possessing stolen documents, will be

in New York this afternoon to appear before Senate investigators next Monday. He is a wealthy New York greeting card manufacturer.

## Illegal Parading Charges

Nicosia, Cyprus, June 8.—The police today brought charges of "illegal parading" against 53 people who took part in demonstrations at Limassol last Tuesday after the Mayor and five Municipal Councillors had been

gaoled. Three policemen were injured in the demonstrations, which broke out because the Mayor and Councillors had been imprisoned for disobeying a Supreme Court order to put authorised nameplates on two Limassol streets.

One of the names was "Sir Richard Palmer Street," commemorating the Governor of the island after the 1931 disturbances.

The Municipal Council said that Sir Richard's name

offended Cypriot national sentiments, and proposed a different name.—Reuter.

## To Move ICAO Headquarters

Montreal, June 8.—The Executive Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organisation agreed today to bring before the Organisation's Assembly a motion which would allow ICAO headquarters to be moved from Montreal.

A two-thirds vote in the Assembly is necessary for such a proposal to be carried, and indications were that this would not be forthcoming. After that, an amended treaty would have to be ratified by all ICAO nations.

The proposal was carried by 16 votes to 11, on a show of hands. India and Brazil obtained.—Reuter.

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FREDRIC MARCH

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TECHNICOLOR

OPENS TO-MORROW

"MADAME BOVARY"

with Jennifer Jones — Van Heflin

## Illegal Parading Charges

The disclosure came as Senate investigators were told that the late James Forrestal, when he was Secretary of the Navy, might have been the man who issued the delay order on the prosecution case to avoid possible friction with Russia.

The order was overruled by President Truman, however, and six persons were arrested on charges of having military and diplomatic papers. Only two were fined, leading to Republican charges of "whitewash."

A Congressional source said the Grand Jury already had heard James McInerney, Chief of the Justice Department's Criminal Division, who contended that it was impossible to push the case harder because much of the evidence was seized illegally.

The Grand Jury also was said to be planning to question Brig. Gen. Julius Holmes, former assistant Secretary of State and now Minister to London, and Mr. James Vardaman, Jr., one-time naval aide to President Truman and now a member of the Federal Reserve Board.

Earlier, Mr. Vardaman had denied categorically suggestions by a State Department official that he was responsible for holding up the Amerasia case.—United Press.

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